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BOX PATENT APPLICATION Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

Re:

New U.S. Patent Application

Title: COMPOSITION, METHOD AND KIT FOR DYEING KERATIN FIBERS WITH A CATIONIC DIRECT DYE

AND A THICKENING POLYMER

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O ALTO

We enclose the following papers for filing in the United States Patent and Trademark Office in connection with the above patent application.

- Application 603 pages, including title page and abstract, and including 1. 22 independent claims and 107 claims total.
- Information Disclosure Statement Under 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(b)/Form PTO 2. 1449/French Search Report/Documents (48).
- Claim for Priority/Certified copy of French Patent Application 3. No. 98 08835, filed July 9, 1998.
- A check for \$3,808.00 representing a \$760.00 filing fee and \$3,048.00 for 4. additional claims.

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Assistant Commissioner for Patents July 8, 1999 Page 2

This application is being filed under the provisions of 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(b) and (f). Applicants await notification from the Patent and Trademark Office of the time set for filing the executed Declaration.

Please accord this application a serial number and filing date.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional filing fees due and any other fees due under 37 C.F.R. § 1.16 or § 1.17 during the pendency of this application to our Deposit Account No. 06-0916.

Respectfully submitted,

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT & DUNNER, L.L.P.

By:

Thalia V. Warnement Reg. No. 39,064

TVW/pag

Enclosures

UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION

OF

GÉRARD LANG AND JEAN COTTERET

FOR

COMPOSITION FOR DYEING KERATIN FIBRES WITH A CATIONIC DIRECT DYE AND A THICKENING POLYMER

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The invention relates to a composition for dyeing keratin fibres, in particular human keratin fibres such as the hair, comprising, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, at least one cationic direct dye of given formula and at least one specific thickening polymer.

The invention also relates to the dyeing processes and dyeing devices using the said composition.

Two types of dyeing may be distinguished in the haircare sector.

The first is semi-permanent or temporary dyeing, or direct dyeing, which uses dyes capable of giving the hair a natural coloration, a more or less pronounced colour change which may withstand shampooing several times. These dyes are also known as direct dyes; they can be used with or without an oxidizing agent. In the presence of an oxidizing agent, the aim is to obtain lightening dyeing. Lightening dyeing is carried out by applying a mixture, prepared at the time of use, of a direct dye and an oxidizing agent to the hair, and makes it possible in particular to obtain, by lightening the melanin in the hair, an advantageous effect such as a unified colour in the case of grey hair, or to bring out the colour in the case of naturally pigmented hair.

The second is permanent dyeing or oxidation dyeing. This is carried out with so-called "oxidation" dyes comprising oxidation dye precursors and couplers. Oxidation dye precursors, commonly known as "oxidation bases", are compounds which are initially colourless or weakly coloured which develop their dyeing power on

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the hair in the presence of oxidizing agents added at the time of use, leading to the formation of coloured compounds and dyes. The formation of these coloured compounds and dyes results either from an oxidative condensation of the "oxidation bases" with themselves or from an oxidative condensation of the oxidation bases with coloration-modifying compounds commonly known as "couplers", which are generally present in the dye compositions used in oxidation dyeing.

It is known practice to add direct dyes to oxidation dyes in order to vary the shades obtained with the said oxidation dyes or to enrich the shades with glints.

Among the cationic direct dyes available in the sector of dyeing keratin fibres, in particular human keratin fibres, the compounds whose structure is developed in the text hereinbelow are already known; nevertheless, these dyes lead to colorations which have characteristics that are still unsatisfactory as regards the intensity, the homogeneity of the colour distributed along the fibre, in which case the coloration is said to be too selective, and as regards the staying power, in terms of the resistance to the various attacking factors to which the hair may be subjected (light, bad weather, shampooing).

After considerable research conducted in this matter, the Applicant has now discovered that it is possible to obtain novel compositions for dyeing keratin fibres which are capable of giving more intense and yet unselective colorations which show good resistance to the various attacking factors to which the hair may be

subjected, by combining at least one specific thickening polymer with at least one known cationic direct dye of the prior art, which have the respective formulae defined below.

This discovery forms the basis of the present invention.

A first subject of the present invention is thus a composition for dyeing keratin fibres, and in particular human keratin fibres such as the hair, containing, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, (i) at least one cationic direct dye whose structure corresponds to formulae (I) to (IV) defined below, characterized in that it also contains (ii) at least one specific thickening polymer.

- (i) The cationic direct dye which can be used according to the present invention is a compound chosen from those of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III) and (IV) below:
 - a) the compounds of formula (I) below:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R_3 \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

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D represents a nitrogen atom or a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom; a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical which can be substituted with a -CN, -OH or -NH $_2$ radical or form, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing oxygen or nitrogen, which can be substituted with one or more C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals; a 4'-aminophenyl radical,

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, a cyano radical, or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy or acetyloxy radical,

X⁻ represents an anion preferably chosen from chloride, methyl sulphate and acetate,

A represents a group chosen from the structures A1 to A19 below:

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202-408-4000

A₁₃ A₁₅

and

in which R_4 represents a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical and R_5 represents a C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radical, with the proviso that when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is other than an alkoxy radical, then R_1 and R_2 do not simultaneously denote a hydrogen atom;

b) the compounds of formula (II) below:

in which:

R₆ represents a hydrogen atom or a C₁-C₄ alkyl radical,

 R_7 represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl radical which can be substituted with a -CN radical or with an amino group, a 4'-aminophenyl radical or forms with R_6 a heterocycle optionally containing oxygen and/or nitrogen, which can be substituted with a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom such as bromine, chlorine, iodine or fluorine, a C_1 - C_4 alkyl or C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radical or a -CN radical,

X⁻ represents an anion preferably chosen from chloride, methyl sulphate and acetate,

10

B represents a group chosen from the structures B1 to B6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R

in which R_{10} represents a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical, R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical;

c) the compounds of formulae (III) and (III') below:

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$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X^{-}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} represents a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radical, a halogen atom such as bromine, chlorine, iodine or fluorine, or an amino radical,

 R_{14} represents a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing oxygen and/or substituted with one or more C_1 - C_4 alkyl groups,

 R_{15} represents a hydrogen atom or a halogen atom such as bromine, chlorine, iodine or fluorine,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom or a $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radical,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, represent a nitrogen atom or a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

it being understood that when R_{13} represents an unsubstituted amino group, then D_1 and D_2 simultaneously represent a -CH group and m = 0,

X⁻ represents an anion preferably chosen from chloride, methyl sulphate and acetate,

E represents a group chosen from the structures E1 to E8 below:

E1

in which R' represents a C₁-C₄ alkyl radical;

when m = 0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, then E can also denote a group of structure E9 below:

in which R' represents a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical;

d) the compounds of formula (IV) below:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

the symbol ${\bf G}$ represents a group chosen from the structures ${\bf G}_1$ to ${\bf G}_3$ below:

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
R_{28} & R_{21} & R_{20} \\
R_{19} & N_{+} & X^{-} & R_{21} & X^{-} \\
R_{18} & R_{18} & G_{2}
\end{array}$$

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15

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in which structures G₁ to G₃,

 R_{18} denotes a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical, a phenyl radical which can be substituted with a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

R₁₉ denotes a C₁-C₄ alkyl radical or a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, represent a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical, a phenyl radical or together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with one or more C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy or NO_2 radicals or together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with one or more C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy or NO_2 radicals; R_{20} can also denote a hydrogen atom;

Z denotes an oxygen or sulphur atom or a group -NR₁₉;

M represents a -CH, -CR (R denoting C_1 - C_4 alkyl) or -N⁺R₂₂(X⁻), group;

K represents a -CH, -CR (R denoting C_1 - C_4 alkyl) or -N⁺R₂₂(X⁻)_r group;

P represents a -CH, -CR (R denoting C_1 - C_4 alkyl) or -N⁺R₂₂(X⁻)_r group; r denotes zero or 1;

 R_{22} represents an O^- anion, a C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radical or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical; R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, a C_1 - C_4 alkyl or

15

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C₁-C₄ alkoxy radical or an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ represents an anion preferably chosen from chloride, iodide, methyl sulphate, ethyl sulphate, acetate and perchlorate;

with the proviso that,

if R₂₂ denotes O⁻, then r denotes zero;

if K or P or M denote C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , then R_{23} or R_{24} is other than a hydrogen atom;

if K denotes $-N^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_{r}$, then M=P= -CH, -CR;

if M denotes $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, then K=P= -CH, -CR;

if P denotes -N+R₂₂(X-)_r, then K=M and denote -CH or -CR;

if Z denotes a sulphur atom with R_{21} denoting C_1 - C_4 alkyl, then R_{20} is other than a hydrogen atom;

if Z denotes -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ denoting C₁-C₄ alkyl, then at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ or R₂₁ of the group of structure G₂ is other than a C₁-C₄ alkyl radical;

the symbol J represents:

- (a) a group of

structure J₁ below:

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R₂₅ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine,

iodine and fluorine, a C₁-C₄ alkyl or C₁-C₄ alkoxy radical, a radical -OH, -NO₂,

-NHR₂₈, -NR₂₉R₃₀, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl, or forms with R₂₆ a 5- or 6-membered ring

which may or may not contain one or more hetero atoms chosen from nitrogen,

oxygen and sulphur;

in which structure J₁,

R₂₆ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine,

iodine and fluorine, a C₁-C₄ alkyl or C₁-C₄ alkoxy radical or forms, with R₂₇ or R₂₈, a

5- or 6-membered ring which may or may not contain one or more hetero atoms

chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

R₂₇ represents a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, a radical -NHR₂₈ or a radical

-NR₂₉R₃₀;

R₂₈ represents a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₄ alkyl radical, a C₁-C₄ monohydroxyalkyl

radical, a C₂-C₄ polyhydroxyalkyl radical or a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, represent a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical, a

C₁-C₄ monohydroxyalkyl radical or a C₂-C₄ polyhydroxyalkyl radical;

- (b) a 5- or 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic group which can contain other

hetero atoms and/or carbonyl groups and which can be substituted with one or more

 C_1 - C_4 alkyl, amino or phenyl radicals,

and in particular a group of structure J₂ below:

$$P_{31}$$
 $(Y)-N$
 $(U)_{\Pi}$
 I_{2}
 R_{32}

in which structure J₂,

 R_{31} and R_{32} , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_4 alkyl radical or a phenyl radical;

Y denotes the -CO- radical or the radical — C — ;

n = 0 or 1, with, when n denotes 1, U denoting a -CO- radical.

In the structures (I) to (IV) defined above, the C₁-C₄ alkyl or alkoxy group preferably denotes methyl, ethyl, butyl, methoxy or ethoxy.

The cationic direct dyes of formulae (I), (II) and (III') which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention are known compounds and are described, for example, in patent applications WO 95/01772, WO 95/15144 and EP-A-0,714,954. Those of formula (IV) which can be used in the dye compositions in

10

accordance with the invention are known compounds and are described, for example, in patent applications FR-2,189,006, FR-2,285,851 and FR-2,140,205 and its Certificates of Addition.

Among the cationic direct dyes of formula (I) which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention, mention may be made more particularly of the compounds corresponding to the structures (I1) to (I54) below:

$$N$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$ CI C_2H_4CN (15)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 CI^{-}
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 $N=$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} C_2H_5 \\ \hline \\ C_2H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} C_1 \\ \hline \\ C_2H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} C_1 \\ \hline \\ C_2H_5 \end{array}$$

$$C_2H_4$$
-CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CI^ CI^$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_4 \qquad CH_4 \qquad CH_5 \qquad CH_$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N NH_2$
 CI
 (126)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N-NH-NH_2$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (132)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$N + CH_3 \qquad CI$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & CH_3 \\
N+ & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3 & CI & (140)$$

$$N = N - N = N - CH_3$$
 Ci (I41)
$$CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N = N - N - N - N - N - CI \cdot (143)$$

$$N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I47)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4 \quad (149)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 O-CH₃ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI (151)

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Among the compounds of structures (I1) to (I54) described above, the ones most particularly preferred are the compounds corresponding to the structures (I1), (I2), (I14) and (I31).

Among the cationic direct dyes of formula (II) which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention, mention may be made more particularly of the compounds corresponding to the structures (II1) to (II9) below:

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline N & N+ \\ \hline N & N=N \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \end{array}$$

and

$$N \cdot N + N = N - N - N \cdot CH_3$$
 $CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$
 $CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$

Among the cationic direct dyes of formula (III) which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention, mention may be made more particularly of the compounds corresponding to the structures (III1) to (III18) below:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S \\
CH = N - N - CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CI \cdot (III1)$$

$$H_3C$$
 N
 $CH=N$
 $CH=$

$$H_3C$$
 N
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 C

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CI

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3SO_4 (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^- (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

$$CH=CH-V$$
 NH_2
 CH_3COO
(III15)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 $(III18)$

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Among the specific compounds of structures (III1) to (III18) described above, the ones most particularly preferred are the compounds corresponding to the structures (III4), (III5) and (III13).

Among the cationic direct dyes of formula (III') which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention, mention may be made more particularly of the compounds corresponding to the structures (III'1) to (III'3) below:

$$CH_3N+$$
 $CH=CH$
 NH
 CI
 $(III'2)$
 $CH=CH$
 $CH=CH$
 CI

Among the cationic direct dyes of formula (IV) which can be used in the dye compositions in accordance with the invention, mention may be made more particularly of the compounds of structures (IV)₁ to (IV)₇₇ below:

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$$N+N=N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+& N=N \\ & & \\ -& & \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_2CH_2OH \\ CH_2CH_2OH \end{array} \hspace{0.5cm} \text{(IV)}_4$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N- \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₀

$$N+N=N$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-N-CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

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$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
-NH_2 \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(IV)_{13} \\
\end{array}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & NHCOCH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\ \hline & & \\ & &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H_3C \\
N+ \\
N- \\
N- \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(IV)_{20}
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₃

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} H \\ O \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{24}$$

$$N=N \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_3} \text{CH}_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N - CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH CH_2OH CH_2OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₃₃

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 SO_4$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$H_{3}C$$
 $N=N$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{3}CH_{3}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
N+ \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₄₀

$$N=N \xrightarrow{N+COCH_3} CH_3$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ N=N \\ \hline \\ N_+ \\ C_4H_9 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad \qquad (IV)_{43}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N-N \\ \hline OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_5 \\ \hline C_6H_5 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\ CH_3 & 1 & \\ & & NH_2 \end{array}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N = N \longrightarrow NH$$

$$CIO_4 \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_{50}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CI \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & NH \\
 & OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & NH \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \\ O- & OCH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ \hline \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

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$$N+N=N-N$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 O
 CH_3
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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N_{+} & N_{-} & \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N & & \\ \hline & & \\ O^{-} & & \\ & & \\ NO_{2} & & \\ \end{array}$$
 $\begin{array}{c|c} CH_{3} & & \\ CH_{3} & & \\ \end{array}$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_{62}$$

$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3SO_4 \\
 & NO_2
\end{array}$$
(IV)₆₄

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
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$$CH_3$$
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$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{4} \\ \text{CH}_{5} \\$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & NH_2 \\
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 & N+1 \\
 & N+2 \\
 & NH_2 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₆

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$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_2CH_2OH \\ \hline & N+ \\ & CH_2CH_2OH \\ \hline & CH_3CH_3OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₃

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$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} = \text{N} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{NH}_{2} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$(\text{IV})_{75}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 NH_2
 CH_3
 NH_2
 $(IV)_{76}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
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8 DUNNER, L. L. P. 1300 I STREET, N. W. WASHINGTON, DC 20005 202-408-4000

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202-408-4000

The cationic direct dye(s) used according to the invention preferably represent(s) from 0.001 to 10% by weight approximately relative to the total weight of the dye composition and even more preferably from 0.005 to 5% by weight approximately relative to this weight.

- (ii) The thickening polymer which can be used according to the present invention is chosen from the group consisting of:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain.

The nonionic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain (ii)₁, used according to the invention, are preferably chosen from:

- (ii)₁(a) celluloses modified with groups comprising at least one fatty chain; mention may be made, by way of example, of:
- hydroxyethylcelluloses modified with groups comprising at least one fatty chain, such as alkyl, arylalkyl or alkylaryl groups or mixtures thereof, and in which the alkyl groups are preferably C₈-C₂₂, such as the product Natrosol Plus

Grade 330 CS (C₁₆ alkyls) sold by the company Aqualon, or the product Bermocoll EHM 100 sold by the company Berol Nobel,

- hydroxyethylcelluloses modified with groups comprising at least one polyalkylene glycol alkylphenyl ether group, such as the product Amercell Polymer HM-1500 (polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether) sold by the company Amerchol.
- (ii)₁(b) hydroxypropylguars modified with groups comprising at least one fatty chain, such as the product Esaflor HM 22 (C_{22} alkyl chain) sold by the company Lamberti, and the products Miracare XC95-3 (C_{14} alkyl chain) and RE205-1 (C_{20} alkyl chain) sold by the company Rhône-Poulenc.
- $(ii)_1(c)$ polyurethane ethers comprising at least one fatty chain such as C_8 - C_{30} alkyl or alkenyl groups, for instance the products Dapral T 210 and Dapral T 212 sold by the company Akzo.
- (ii)₁(d) copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone and of hydrophobic monomers containing a fatty chain;mention may be made, by way of example, of:
- the products Antaron V216 or Ganex V216
 (vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene copolymer) sold by the company I.S.P.
- the products Antaron V220 or Ganex V220 (vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene copolymer) sold by the company I.S.P.

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202-408-4000

(ii)₁(e) copolymers of C₁-C₆ alkyl methacrylates or acrylates and of amphiphilic monomers comprising at least one fatty chain, such as, for example, the oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate copolymer sold by the company Goldschmidt under the name Antil 208.

(ii)₁(f) copolymers of hydrophilic methacrylates or acrylates and of hydrophobic monomers comprising at least one fatty chain, such as, for example, the polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate copolymer.

The anionic amphiphilic polymers $(ii)_2$ can be chosen from those:

(ii)₂(a) comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one allyl ether unit containing a fatty chain, and preferably from those in which the hydrophilic unit comprising an unsaturated ethylenic anionic monomer, more particularly of a vinylcarboxylic acid and most particularly of an acrylic acid, a methacrylic acid or mixtures thereof, and in which the allyl ether unit containing a fatty chain corresponds to the monomer of formula (V) below:

$$CH_2=C R'CH_2 O B_n R$$
 (V)

in which R' denotes H or CH₃, B denotes an ethylenoxy radical, n is zero or denotes an integer ranging from 1 to 100, R denotes a hydrocarbon-based radical chosen from alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals comprising from 8 to 30 carbon atoms, preferably

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202-408-4000

10 to 24 and even more particularly from 12 to 18 carbon atoms, and most particularly a C₁₀-C₂₄ alkyl radical.

One unit of formula (V) which is more particularly preferred according to the present invention is a unit in which R' denotes H, n is equal to 10 and R denotes a stearyl (C₁₈) radical.

Anionic amphiphilic polymers of this type are described and prepared according to an emulsion polymerization process in patent EP-0,216,479 B2.

Among the said anionic amphiphilic polymers cited (ii)₂(a) it is particularly preferred according to the invention to use the polymers formed from 20 to 60% by weight of acrylic acid and/or methacrylic acid, from 5 to 60% by weight of lower alkyl (meth)acrylates, from 2 to 50% by weight of allyl ether containing a fatty chain of formula (I), and from 0 to 1% by weight of a crosslinking agent which is a well known copolymerizable polyethylenic unsaturated monomer, such as diallyl phthalate, allyl (meth)acrylate, divinylbenzene, (poly)ethylene glycol dimethacrylate and methylenebisacrylamide.

Among the latter polymers, the ones most particularly preferred are the crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate, of polyethylene glycol (10 EO) stearyl ether (Steareth-10), in particular those sold by the company Allied Colloids under the names Salcare SC 80 and Salcare SC 90 which are aqueous 30% emulsions of a crosslinked terpolymer of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and

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1300 I STREET, N. W.

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The anionic amphiphilic polymers (ii)₂ can also be chosen from those:

of Steareth-10 allyl ether (40/50/10).

(ii)₂(b) comprising at least one hydrophilic unit of unsaturated olefinic carboxylic acid type, and at least one unit containing a fatty chain exclusively of (C₁₀-C₃₀)alkyl ester of unsaturated carboxylic acid type, and preferably from those in which the hydrophilic unit of unsaturated olefinic carboxylic acid type corresponds to the monomer of formula (VI) below:

$$CH_2 = C - C - OH \qquad (VI)$$

in which formula R1 denotes H or CH3 or C2H5, i.e. acrylic acid, methacrylic acid or ethacrylic acid units, and in which the unit containing a fatty chain of (C₁₀-C₃₀)alkyl ester of unsaturated carboxylic acid type corresponds to the monomer of formula (VII) below:

$$CH_2 = C - C - OR^2 \qquad (VII)$$

in which formula R¹ denotes H or CH₃ or C₂H₅ (i.e. acrylate, methacrylate or ethacrylate units) and preferably H (acrylate units) or CH₃ (methacrylate units), R² denoting a C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl and preferably C_{12} - C_{22} alkyl radical.

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(C₁₀-C₃₀)alkyl esters of unsaturated carboxylic acids in accordance with the invention comprise, for example, lauryl acrylate, stearyl acrylate, decyl acrylate, isodecyl acrylate, dodecyl acrylate and the corresponding methacrylates, lauryl methacrylate, stearyl methacrylate, decyl methacrylate, isodecyl methacrylate and dodecyl methacrylate.

Anionic amphiphilic polymers of this type (ii), (b) are described and prepared, for example, according to US patents 3,915,921 and 4,509,949.

Anionic amphiphilic polymers (ii)₂(b) which can be used in the context of the present invention can more particularly denote polymers formed from a mixture of monomers comprising:

- essentially acrylic acid and an ester of formula (VII) described above in which (i) R¹ denotes H or CH₃, R² denoting an alkyl radical containing from 12 to 22 carbon atoms, and a crosslinking agent, such as, for example, those comprising 95 to 60% by weight of acrylic acid (hydrophilic unit), 4 to 40% by weight of C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate (unit containing a fatty chain) and 0 to 6% by weight of crosslinking polymerizable monomer, or 98 to 96% by weight of acrylic acid (hydrophilic unit), 1 to 4% by weight of C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate (unit containing a fatty chain) and 0.1 to 0.6% by weight of crosslinking polymerizable monomer,
- (ii) essentially acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate, such as the polymer formed

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202-408-4000

from 66% by weight of acrylic acid and 34% by weight of lauryl methacrylate.

The said crosslinking agent is a monomer containing a group cH2=c< with

at least one other polymerizable group whose unsaturated bonds are not conjugated to each other. Mention may be made in particular of polyallyl ethers such as, in particular, polyallylsucrose and polyallylpentaerythritol.

Among the said polymers cited in class (ii)₂(b), the ones most particularly preferred according to the present invention are the products sold by the company Goodrich under the trade names Pemulen TR1, Pemulen TR2, Carbopol 1382 and even more preferably Pemulen TR1 and the product sold by the company S.E.P.C. under the name Coatex SX.

The cationic amphiphilic polymers (ii)₃ used according to the invention are preferably chosen from quaternized cellulose derivatives and polyacrylates containing amino side groups.

The quaternized cellulose derivatives are, in particular,

(ii)₃(a) quaternized celluloses modified with groups comprising at least one fatty chain, such as alkyl, arylalkyl or alkylaryl groups comprising at least 8 carbon atoms, or mixtures thereof,

(ii)₃(b) quaternized hydroxyethylcelluloses modified with groups comprising at least one fatty chain, such as alkyl, arylalkyl or alkylaryl groups comprising at least 8

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202-408-4000

carbon atoms, or mixtures thereof.

The polyacrylates containing amino side groups (ii)₃(c), which may or may not be quaternized, contain, for example, hydrophobic groups such as Steareth-20 [polyoxyethylenated (20) stearyl alcohol].

The alkyl radicals borne by the above quaternized celluloses or hydroxycelluloses preferably comprise from 8 to 30 carbon atoms.

The aryl radicals preferably denote phenyl, benzyl, naphthyl or anthryl groups.

As examples of quaternized alkylhydroxyethyl-celluloses containing C_8 - C_{30} fatty chains, mention may be made of the products Quatrisoft LM200, Quatrisoft LM-X529-18-A, Quatrisoft LM-X529-18-B (C_{12} alkyl) and Quatrisoft LM-X529-8 (C_{18} alkyl) sold by the company Amerchol and the products Crodacel QM, Crodacel QL (C_{12} alkyl) and Crodacel QS (C_{18} alkyl) sold by the company Croda.

As examples of polyacrylates containing amino side chains, mention may be made of the polymers 8781-124B or 9492-103 from the company National Starch.

It is more particularly preferred, according to the present invention, to use the amphiphilic polymers of nonionic type (ii)₁ and of anionic type (ii)₂ described above and even more particularly the amphiphilic polymers of class (ii)₁(a) and (ii)₂(c) and of class (ii)₂(a) and (ii)₂(b).

The amphiphilic thickening polymers of nonionic, anionic or cationic type used

in the compositions of the present invention are preferably present in a proportion of from 0.01 to 10% by weight approximately, in particular in a proportion of from 0.1 to 5% by weight approximately, relative to the total weight of the dye composition applied to the keratin fibres.

The medium which is suitable for dyeing (or support) generally comprising water or of a mixture of water and at least one organic solvent to dissolve the compounds which would not be sufficiently water-soluble. As organic solvents, mention may be made, for example, of C₁-C₄ lower alkanols such as ethanol and isopropanol; aromatic alcohols such as benzyl alcohol, as well as similar products and mixtures thereof.

The solvents can be present in proportions preferably of between 1 and 40% by weight approximately relative to the total weight of the dye composition, and even more preferably between 5 and 30% by weight approximately.

The pH of the dye composition in accordance with the invention is generally approximately between 2 and 11 and preferably approximately between 5 and 10. It can be adjusted to the desired value using acidifying or basifying agents usually used for dyeing keratin fibres.

Among the acidifying agents, mention may be made, by way of example, of inorganic or organic acids such as hydrochloric acid, orthophosphoric acid, sulphuric acid, carboxylic acids such as acetic acid, tartaric acid, citric acid and lactic acid,

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202-408-4000

and sulphonic acids.

Among the basifying agents, mention may be made, by way of example, of aqueous ammonia, alkaline carbonates, alkanolamines such as mono-, di- and triethanolamine and derivatives thereof, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide and the compounds of formula (VIII) below:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R_{33} & R_{35} \\
N \cdot W \cdot N & R_{36}
\end{array}$$
(VIII)

in which W is a propylene residue optionally substituted with a hydroxyl group or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl radical; R_{33} , R_{34} , R_{35} and R_{36} , which may be identical or different, represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_1 - C_6 hydroxyalkyl radical.

In addition to the cationic direct dye(s) (i) defined above, the dye composition in accordance with the invention can contain one or more additional direct dyes which can be chosen, for example, from nitrobenzene dyes, anthraquinone dyes, naphthoquinone dyes, triarylmethane dyes, xanthene dyes and azo dyes which are non-cationic.

When it is intended for oxidation dyeing, the dye composition in accordance with the invention contains, in addition to the cationic direct dye(s) (i), one or more oxidation bases chosen from the oxidation bases conventionally used for oxidation dyeing and among which mention may be made in particular of para-

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phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols, orthoaminophenols and heterocyclic bases.

When they are used, the oxidation base(s) preferably represent(s) from 0.0005 to 12% by weight approximately relative to the total weight of the dye composition, and even more preferably from 0.005 to 6% by weight approximately relative to this weight.

When it is intended for oxidation dyeing, the dye composition in accordance with the invention can also contain, in addition to the cationic direct dye (i) and the thickening polymer (ii) as well as the oxidation bases, one or more couplers so as to modify the shades obtained or to enrich them with glints, by using the cationic direct dye(s) (i) and the oxidation base(s).

The couplers which can be used in the dye composition in accordance with the invention can be chosen from the couplers used conventionally in oxidation dyeing and among which mention may be made in particular of metaphenylenediamines, meta-aminophenols, meta-diphenols and heterocyclic couplers.

When it is (they are) present, the coupler(s) preferably represent(s) from 0.0001 to 10% by weight approximately relative to the total weight of the dye composition, and even more preferably from 0.005 to 5% by weight approximately relative to this weight.

The dye composition in accordance with the invention can also contain

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WASHINGTON. DC 20005

202-408-4000

various adjuvants conventionally used in compositions for dyeing the hair, such as antioxidants, penetrating agents, sequestering agents, fragrances, buffers, dispersing agents, surfactants, film-forming agents, ceramides, preserving agents, screening agents and opacifiers.

Needless to say, a person skilled in the art will take care to select this (these) optional complementary compound(s) such that the advantageous properties intrinsically associated with the dye composition in accordance with the invention are not, or are not substantially, adversely affected by the addition(s) envisaged.

The dye composition according to the invention can be in various forms, such as in the form of liquids, shampoos, creams or gels or any other form which is suitable for dyeing keratin fibres, and in particular human hair. It can be obtained by mixing, at the time of use, a composition, which may be pulverulent, containing the cationic direct dye(s) with a composition containing the specific thickening polymer.

When the combination of the cationic direct dye (i) and the thickening polymer (ii) according to the invention is used in a composition intended for oxidation dyeing (in which case one or more oxidation bases are used, optionally in the presence of one or more couplers) or when it is used in a composition intended for lightening direct dyeing, then the dye composition in accordance with the invention also comprises at least one oxidizing agent chosen, for example, from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts such as perborates and

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persulphates, and enzymes such as peroxidases, lactases and two-electron oxidoreductases. It is particularly preferred to use hydrogen peroxide or enzymes.

Another subject of the invention is a process for dyeing keratin fibres, and in particular human keratin fibres such as the hair, using the dye composition as defined above.

According to a first variant of this dyeing process in accordance with the invention, at least one dye composition as defined above is applied to the fibres, for a period which is sufficient to develop the desired coloration, after which the fibres are rinsed, optionally washed with shampoo, rinsed again and dried.

The time required to develop the coloration on the keratin fibres is generally between 3 and 60 minutes and even more specifically between 5 and 40 minutes.

According to a second variant of this dyeing process in accordance with the invention, at least one dye composition as defined above is applied to the fibres, for a period which is sufficient to develop the desired coloration, without final rinsing.

According to one specific embodiment of this dyeing process, and when the dve composition in accordance with the invention comprises at least one oxidation base and at least one oxidizing agent, the dyeing process comprises a first step which consists in separately storing, on the one hand, a composition (A1) comprising, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, at least one cationic direct dye (i) as defined above and at least one oxidation base, and, on the other hand, a

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composition (B1) comprising, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, at least one oxidizing agent, and then in mixing them together at the time of use, after which this mixture is applied to the keratin fibres, the composition (A1) or the composition (B1) containing the thickening polymer (ii) as defined above.

According to another specific embodiment of this dyeing process, and when the dye composition in accordance with the invention comprises at least one oxidizing agent, the dyeing process comprises a first step which consists in separately storing, on the one hand, a composition (A2) comprising, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, at least one cationic direct dye (i) as defined above. and, on the other hand, a composition (B2) comprising, in a medium which is suitable for dyeing, at least one oxidizing agent, and then in mixing them together at the time of use, after which this mixture is applied to the keratin fibres, the composition (A2) or the composition (B2) containing the thickening polymer as defined above.

Another subject of the invention is a multi-compartment dyeing device or dyeing "kit" or any other multi-compartment packaging system, a first compartment of which comprises the composition (A1) or (A2) as defined above and a second compartment of which comprises the composition (B1) or (B2) as defined above. These devices can be equipped with means for dispensing the desired mixture onto the hair, such as the devices described in patent FR 2,586,913 in the name of the

Applicant.

The examples which follow are intended to illustrate the invention without, however, limiting its scope.

EXAMPLES

EXAMPLES 1 to 3:

The three direct dyeing compositions given in the table below were prepared:

(all contents expressed in grams)

WASHINGTON, DC 20005 202-408-4000

	Example	Example	Example
	1	2	3
Cationic direct dye of			
formula (I1)	0.2		
Cationic direct dye of			
formula (I14)		0.2	
Cationic direct dye of			
formula (IV27)			0.1
Diurethane (HMD) of oxy-			
ethylenated (66 EO) and oxy-			
propylenated (14 PO) C ₁₆ -C ₁₈			
alcohols, sold under the name			
Dapral T212 by the company			
Akzo	1.0 AM*		- 4ar v
Methacrylic acid/ethyl			
acrylate/Steareth 10 allyl			
ether crosslinked terpolymer			
sold as a 30% by weight			
emulsion under the name			
Salcare SC90 by the company			
Allied Colloid		1.0 AM*	
Acrylic acid/C ₁₀ -C ₃₀ alkyl			1.0 AM*
acrylate crosslinked			
copolymer sold under the name			
Pemulen TR1 by the company			
Goodrich			
Ethanol	10	10	10

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Attorney Docket No. 05725.0435-00000

2-Amino-2-methyl-1-propanol	рН 9	рН 9	рН 9
qs			
Demineralized water qs	100	100	100

AM* denotes active material

The above compositions were each applied for 30 minutes to locks of natural grey hair containing 90% white hairs. The locks of hair were then rinsed, washed with a standard shampoo and then dried.

The locks were dyed in the following shades:

Examples	Shades obtained	
1	Bright red	
2	Bright orange	
3	Bright purple	

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A ready-to-use composition for dyeing fibers, comprising:
- (i) at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (III), (III') and (IV) below, and
 - (ii) at least one thickening polymer;
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A \longrightarrow D \longrightarrow D \longrightarrow R_1$$

$$X \longrightarrow R_2$$

$$R_2$$

$$(1)$$

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

R₃ and R'₃, which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen

atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 $R_{\scriptscriptstyle 5}$ is chosen from $C_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of

formula:

$$R_{8}$$

$$X \cdot R_{9}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{8}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

in which:

 R_6 is chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B₁ to B₆ below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R

in which:

 $R_{\rm 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

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202-408-4000

$$E-D_{1} = D_{2} - (N)_{m} - R_{13}$$

$$X - R_{15} - R_{13}$$

$$R_{16} - R_{16}$$
(III)

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH

group and m = 0,

X is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

78

and

in which R' is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

R₁₉ is chosen from C₁-C₄ radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR $_{19}$ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^{\dagger}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^{\dagger}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N $^{+}$ R₂₂(X⁻)_r radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005

202-408-4000

wherein if K is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^+$ R $_{22}$ (X $^-$) $_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

if P is $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR $_{22}$ with R $_{19}$ being a radical chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R $_{18}$, R $_{20}$ and R $_{21}$ of G $_2$ is not chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals; J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO₂ radical, -NHR₂₈ radicals, -NR₂₉R₃₀ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least

one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

R₂₈ is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, C₁-C₄ monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C₂-C₄ polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and

- (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 2. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said fibers are keratin fibers.
- 3. The composition according to claim 2, wherein said keratin fibers are human hair.
- 4. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said halogen atoms of R_3 , R_3 , R_8 , R_9 , and R_{15} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine.
- 5. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said anions are chosen from chloride, methyl sulfate, acetate, and perchlorate.
- 6. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said heterocycle formed from R_6 and R_7 comprises a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen.
- 7. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formulae (I 1) to (I 54) below:

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CI CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 C_2H_4CN
(15)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+ CH = CH - CH_3 CH_3 CI (I6)$$

$$CH_3$$

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (I8)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N OCH_3$
 CH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & C_2H_5 \\
 & C_2H_5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & C_2H_5 \\
 & C_2H_5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & C_1 & (I12) \\
 & C_2H_5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ \hline \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ C_2H_4-CN \\ \hline \\ C_2H_4-CN \\ \end{array} \qquad (I13)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} CI \qquad (I15)$$

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I16)$$

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow N+ CH_3$$

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W.

LAW OFFICES

1300 I STREET, N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$CH_3$$
 N
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 N
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I24)$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & S \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & N+2 \\
 & CI^{-1} \\
\end{array}$$
(126)

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W.

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$ CH_3 (130)

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N-NH-NH_2$
 CI
 $(I31)$
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (132)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 N
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I36)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3$$
C-O- CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N \rightarrow N = N \rightarrow CH_3$$
 Ci (141)

LAW OFFICES
FINNEGAN, HENDERSON,
FARABOW, GARRETT,
& DUNNER, L.L.P.
1300 I STREET, N.W.

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000

$$N = N$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} CI \quad (I47)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3SO_4 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & O-CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & \\ N=N- & \\ CH_3 & O-CH_3 \end{array}$$

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W.

LAW OFFICES

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

- 8. The composition according to claim 7, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (I) are chosen from said compounds of formulae (I1), (I2), (I14) and (I31).
- 9. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (II) are chosen from compounds of formulae (II1) to (II9) below:

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4 (II5)

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 S
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N \\
 &$$

10. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (III) are chosen from compounds of formulae (III1) to (III18) below:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH = N - N \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CI \cdot (III1)$$

$$H_3C$$
 N
 $CH=N$
 $CH=$

$$H_3C$$
 N
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3SO_4 (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI^-
(III5)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH^3
 CI CI CI (III9)

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4 (III11)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO^- (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 $CH^ CH^ CH$

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 $(III18)$

LAW OFFICES

- 11. The composition according to claim 10, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (III) are chosen from said compounds of formulae (III4), (III5) and (III13).
- 12. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae (III'1) to (III'3) below:

$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CI (III'2)

13. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein said at least one

cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formulae (IV) $_1$ to (IV) $_{77}$ below:

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{N} + \text{N} = \text{N} \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₃

$$N+N=N-CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad (IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_{6}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₀

$$V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$$
 $V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{N+}^{C_2H_5}$

$$N+N=N$$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
-NH_2 \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
(IV)_{13} \\
\end{array}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2$$
 (IV)₁₄

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \text{N+} & \text{N=N} & & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₈

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & & \\ &$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$CI$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ N=N & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c|c} H \\ O \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₄

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N - CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH CH_2OH CH_2OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N & \\ & & CH_3 \\ & & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+& N=N \\ & & & \\ & CH_3 & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & &$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 $N=N$
 $N=N$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 $N=N$
 $C_2H_5SO_4$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_3
 C_4
 C_4
 C_5
 C_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow N$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$(IV)_{41}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & & \\ \hline N = N \\ & \\ \hline N_+ \\ C_2 H_5 SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{43}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & I & NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₄₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 OH
 OH

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+ & N=N \\
CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \\ & &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ O^- & NO_2 \end{array}$$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_{62}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O_2N & & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & & CH_3 \end{array}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N & -NH_2 \\ \hline \downarrow - & CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₀

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$| - NH_2 - NH$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3CH_3OH
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

(IV)₇₄

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$CH_3 CH_3SO_4$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array} \quad \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array} \quad \text{CH}_{2}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (IV)_{77}
\end{array}$$

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- 14. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is present in an amount ranging from 0.001 to 10% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.
- 15. The composition according to claim 14, wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is present in an amount ranging from 0.005 to 5% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.
- 16. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from said nonionic amphiphilic polymers, wherein said at least one hydrophilic unit is chosen from celluloses modified with at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 17. The composition according to claim 16, wherein said celluloses are chosen from hydroxyethylcelluloses, and wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from alkyl, aralkyl, and alkylaryl groups and mixtures thereof.
- 18. The composition according to Claim 17, wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from C_8 - C_{22} chains.
- 19. The composition according to claim 17, wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from C_{16} alkyl groups.
- 20. The composition according to claim 16, wherein said at least unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from polyalkylene glycol alkylphenyl ethers.
 - 21. The composition according to Claim 20, wherein said polyalkylene

glycol alkylphenyl ethers are polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether.

- 22. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers, and further wherein said hydrophilic unit is chosen from hydroxypropylguars modified with at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 23. The composition according to claim 22, wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from C_{14} , C_{20} , and C_{22} alkyl chains.
- 24. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers, and further wherein said at least one hydrophilic unit is chosen from polyurethane ethers comprising at least one unit comprising a fatty chain chosen from C_8 - C_{30} alkyl and alkenyl chains.
- 25. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone and of hydrophobic monomers containing a fatty chain.
- 26. The composition according to claim 25, wherein in said copolymers are chosen from vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene copolymers and vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene copolymers.
 - 27. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one

thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from copolymers of C_1 - C_6 alkyl methacrylates and of C_1 - C_6 alkyl acrylates and of amphiphilic monomers comprising at least one fatty chain.

- 28. The composition according to claim 27, wherein said thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate copolymers.
- 29. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from copolymers of hydrophilic methacrylates and of hydrophilic acrylates and of hydrophobic monomers comprising at least one fatty chain.
- 30. The composition according to claim 29, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate copolymers.
- 31. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from nonionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from: cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate.
 - 32. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one

thickening polymer is chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers, and further wherein said at least one hydrophilic unit comprises an unsaturated ethylenic anionic monomer and said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from allyl ethers comprising a fatty chain.

- 33. The composition according to claim 32, wherein said unsaturated ethylenic anionic monomer is chosen from vinylcarboxylic acids.
- 34. The composition according to claim 33, wherein said vinylcarboxylic acids are chosen from acrylic acid, methacrylic acid and mixtures thereof.
- 35. The composition according to claim 32, wherein said the allyl ethers comprising a fatty chain are chosen from monomers of formula (V) below:

in which:

R' is chosen from H and CH₃,

B is an ethylenoxy radical,

n is zero or is chosen from an integer ranging from 1 to 100, and

R is chosen from hydrocarbon-based radicals chosen from alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals comprising from 8 to 30 carbon atoms.

36. The composition according to Claim 35, wherein said hydrocarbon-based radicals are chosen from alkyl radicals comprising from 10 to 24 carbon atoms.

- 37. The composition according to claim 36, wherein said R' is a hydrogen atom, n is equal to 10, and R is a stearyl radical.
- 38. The composition according to claim 32, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers is crosslinked.
- 39. The composition according to claim 32, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from anionic amphiphilic polymers is a polymer formed from a mixture of monomers comprising acrylic acid, a crosslinking agent, and an ester of formula (VII) below:

$$CH_2 = C - C - OR^2$$
 (VII)

in which:

R¹ is chosen from H and CH₃, and

R² is chosen from alkyl radicals comprising from 12 to 22 carbon atoms.

- 40. The composition according to claim 32, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from anionic amphiphilic polymers is a polymer of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate.
- 41. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said anionic amphiphilic polymer is formed by emulsion polymerization of:

from 20 to 60% by weight of an acid chosen from acrylic acid, methacrylic acid, and mixtures thereof;

from 5 to 60% by weight of acrylates chosen from lower alkyl (meth)acrylates; from 2 to 50% by weight of allyl ethers containing a fatty chain, and from 0 to 1% by weight of a crosslinking agent,

wherein said the allyl ethers comprising a fatty chain are chosen from monomers of formula (V) below:

in which:

R' is chosen from H and CH₃,

B is an ethylenoxy radical,

n is zero or is chosen from an integer ranging from 1 to 100, and R is chosen from hydrocarbon-based radicals chosen from alkyl and

cycloalkyl radicals comprising from 8 to 30 carbon atoms.

- 42. The composition according to claim 41, wherein said polymer is a crosslinked polymer comprising 40% by weight of methacrylic acid residue, 50% by weight of ethyl acrylate residue and 10% by weight of polyethylene glycol (10 EO) stearyl ether residue.
- 43. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate, of polyethylene glycol (10 EO) stearyl ether.

- 44. The composition according to claim 43, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether.
- 45. The composition according to claim 44, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers is in the form of an aqueous 30% emulsion of said crosslinked terpolymer.
- 46. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from anionic amphiphilic polymers, wherein said at least one hydrophilic unit is chosen from unsaturated olefinic carboxylic acids and further wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from $(C_{10}-C_{30})$ alkyl esters of unsaturated carboxylic acids.
- 47. The composition according to claim 46, wherein said hydrophilic unit is chosen from monomers of formula (VI) below:

$$CH_2 = C - C - OH \qquad (VI)$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ R^1 & O \end{vmatrix}$$

in which R^1 is chosen from H, CH_3 , and C_2H_5 .

48. The composition according to claim 47, wherein said hydrophilic unit is chosen from acrylic acid, methacrylic acid and mixtures thereof.

49. The composition according to claim 47, wherein said at least one unit comprising a fatty chain is chosen from esters of monomers of formula (VII) below:

$$CH_2 = C - C - OR^2$$
 (VII)

in which:

R¹ is chosen from H, CH₃, and C₂H₅, and

 R^2 is chosen from $C_{10}\text{-}C_{30}$ alkyl radicals.

- 50. The composition according to claim 49, wherein said R¹ is chosen from H and CH₃.
- 51. The composition according to claim 49, wherein said R^2 is chosen from C_{12} - C_{22} alkyl radicals.
- 52. The composition according to claim 46, wherein said $(C_{10}-C_{30})$ alkyl esters of unsaturated carboxylic acids are chosen from lauryl acrylate, stearyl acrylate, decyl acrylate, isodecyl acrylate, dodecyl acrylate and the corresponding methacrylates, lauryl methacrylate, stearyl methacrylate, decyl methacrylate, isodecyl methacrylate and dodecyl methacrylate.
- 53. The composition according to claim 46, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said anionic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from: polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate

monomers, and

crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates.

- 54. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one thickening polymer chosen from said cationic amphiphilic polymers is chosen from quaternized cellulose compounds and polyacrylates containing amino side groups.
- 55. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said quaternized cellulose compounds and polyacrylates containing amino side groups comprise from 8 to 30 carbon atoms.
- 56. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said quaternized cellulose compounds are chosen from quaternized celluloses modified with at least one fatty chain chosen from alkyl, arylalkyl and alkylaryl chains comprising at least 8 carbon atoms, and mixtures thereof.
- 57. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said quaternized cellulose compounds are chosen from quaternized hydroxyethylcelluloses modified with at least one fatty chain chosen from alkyl, arylalkyl and alkylaryl chains comprising at least 8 carbon atoms and mixtures thereof.
- 58. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said polyacrylates containing amino side groups are quaternized.
- 59. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said polyacrylates containing amino side groups further comprise hydrophobic groups.

- 60. The composition according to claim 59, wherein said hydrophobic groups are polyoxyethylenated (20) stearyl alcohol.
- 61. The composition according to claim 54, wherein said cationic amphiphilic polymers are chosen from polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.
- 62. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said least one thickening polymer is present in an amount ranging from 0.01 to 10% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.
- 63. The composition according to claim 62, wherein said at least one thickening polymer is present in an amount ranging from 0.1 to 5% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.
- 64. The composition according to claim 1, further comprising water or a mixture of water and at least one organic solvent.
- 65. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition has a pH ranging from 2 to 11.
- 66. The composition according to claim 65, wherein said composition has a pH ranging from 5 to 10.
 - 67. The composition according to claim 1, further comprising at least one

non-cationic direct dye chosen from nitrobenzene dyes, anthraquinone dyes, naphthoquinone dyes, triarylmethane dyes, xanthene dyes and azo dyes.

- 68. The composition according to claim 1, further comprising at least one oxidation base chosen from para-phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols, ortho-aminophenols and heterocyclic bases.
- 69. The composition according to claim 68, wherein said composition is present in an amount sufficient for oxidation dyeing.
- 70. The composition according to claim 68, wherein said at least one oxidation base is present in an amount ranging from 0.0005 to 12% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.
- 71. The composition according to claim 70, wherein said at least one oxidation base is present in an amount ranging from 0.005 to 6% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.
- 72. The composition according to claim 68, further comprising at least one coupler chosen from meta-phenylenediamines, meta-aminophenols, meta-diphenols and heterocyclic couplers.
- 73. The composition according to claim 72, wherein said at least one coupler is present in an amount ranging from 0.0001 to 10% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.
 - 74. The composition according to claim 73, wherein said at least one

coupler is present in an amount ranging from 0.005 to 5% by weight relative to the total weight of said composition.

- 75. The composition according to claim 68, wherein said composition is present in an amount sufficient for oxidation dyeing.
- 76. The composition according to claim 68, further comprising at least one oxidizing agent.
- 77. The composition according to claim 76, wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.
- 78. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition is present in an amount sufficient for lightening direct dyeing.
- 79. The composition according to claim 1, further comprising at least one oxidizing agent.
- 80. The composition according to claim 79, wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.
- 81. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition is in a form chosen from a shampoo, a cream, and a gel.
 - 82. A ready-to-use composition for dyeing fibers, comprising:
- at least one cationic direct dye chosen from:

$$N$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$CH = CH - CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (I4)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH C_2H_4CN$
 C_1
 C_2

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N \rightarrow N + N = N \rightarrow NH_2$$
 CI (110)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
C_2H_5
\end{array}$$

$$C_2H_5 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$C_2H_4$$
-CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CI^ CI^$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
N+\\
N=N
\end{array}$$

$$N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
C$$

202-408-4000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad CI^{-} \qquad (126)$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_2-CH_2-CN \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CI \\ (127) \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
NH \\
-NH_2
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CI \\
(I31)
\end{array}$$

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$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I32)$$

$$N = N + CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$CH_3$$
 N
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$H_3$$
C-O- $V=N+$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$N$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$S$$
 $N+$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$C_2H_5$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

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$$N - N + N = N - N - N + CH3$$
 $CH3$
 $CH3$
 $CH3$
 $CH3$
 $CH3$
 $CH3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4 (II5)
 CH_3

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and

$$H_2N$$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & CH = N - N \\
\hline
CH_3 & CH^3
\end{array}$$
CI (III1)

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CH₃

CH=N-N
CH₃

Cl (1112)

 H_3C N CH=N CH_3 $CH_$

 H_3C-N+ CH=N-N CH_3SO_4 (III4)

 H_3C-N+ CH=N-N- CH_3 CI CI CH_3 CI

 H_3C-N+ CH=N-N CH_3SO_4 (III6)

 CH_3 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3SO_4$$
 (III11)

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 OCH_3
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH=CH-CH_{2}$$
 $CH_{3}COO$ (III15)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$ CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 $(III18)$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $CH=CH$ CI $(III'2)$; and

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_{3}C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$

$$H_{3}C \xrightarrow{N+} N=N \xrightarrow{CH_{3}} CH_{3}$$
 (IV)₉

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₀

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_2CH_2OH \\
CH_2CH_2OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₂

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+ \\ \hline N=N \\ \hline \end{array} - NH_2 \qquad \qquad (IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+N=N-CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & NHCOCH_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & (IV)_{18} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & & \\ &$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & C_2H_5 \\ \hline \\ C_2H_5 & C_2H_5 \end{array}$$

$$CI$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₃

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (IV)_{24} \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 (IV)_{25}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\
 & \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\
 & \text{O}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & \downarrow \\ & CH_3 \\ & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
 & CI \\
 & CH_3 \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
\hline
 & CH_3 SO_4
\end{array}$$
(IV)₃₃

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ \hline N+ & N=N & & \\ \hline CH_3 & & \\ CH_3SO_4^- & & \\ \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

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$$N=N$$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{3}CH_{3}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{3}CH_{3}$
 $C_{4}CH_{5}CH_{5}$
 $C_{5}CH_{5}CH_{5}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow N$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$(IV)_{41}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & & \text{CH}_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N \\ \hline OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_5 \\ \hline C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N + \\
 & N = N
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N + \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N + \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N + \\
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$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N + \\
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\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+N=N-N-CH_3 \\
CH_3 & CIO_4
\end{array}$$
(IV)₄₇

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 $(IV)_{50}$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+ & N=N \\
CIO_4 & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₂

 $(IV)_{52}$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CIO_4 \\
 & NH_2
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₅

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ O - & NH_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

(IV)₅₉

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad \qquad (IV)_{60}$$

$$N+N=N-N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_{62}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O_2N & CH_3 \\
N+ N=N & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline & \\ O^- & \\ CH_3 \end{array} \tag{IV)}_{70}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 &$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$(IV)_{72}$$

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$$N = N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} = \text{N} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{NH}_{2} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 NH_2
 CH_3
 NH_2
 $(IV)_{76}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

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FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000 at least one thickening polymer chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C₁₆-C₁₈ alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

- 83. A ready-to-use composition for dyeing fibers, comprising:
- at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I1),
 (I14), and (IV27) below:

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; and

- at least one thickening polymer chosen from: diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether, and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate.
- 84. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising applying a ready-to-use composition for the oxidation dyeing of fibers to said fibers and developing for a

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period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration, wherein said composition comprises:

- (i) at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), and (IV) below, and
 - (ii) at least one thickening polymer;
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ N \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

R₃ and R'₃, which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen

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atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 $\ensuremath{R_{5}}$ is chosen from $\ensuremath{C_{1}\text{-}C_{4}}$ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of

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formula:

in which:

 R_6 is chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures $B_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ to $B_{\scriptscriptstyle 6}$ below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R

in which:

 $R_{\rm 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X^{-}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{17}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 $\ensuremath{D_1}$ and $\ensuremath{D_2}$, which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH

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group and m = 0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

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and

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

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G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

R₁₉ is chosen from C₁-C₄ radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N $^+$ R₂₂(X $^-$)_r radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N $^{+}$ R₂₂(X⁻)_r radicals:

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N ${}^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_{r}$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

in which:

J is chosen from:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least

one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 $R_{\rm 27}$ is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{\rm 28}$ radicals and -NR $_{\rm 29}R_{\rm 30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain: and

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- (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 85. The process according to claim 84, further comprising washing said fibers with shampoo, rinsing said fibers and drying said fibers.
- 86. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising applying a ready-to-use composition for the oxidation dyeing of fibers to said fibers and developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration, wherein said composition comprises:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} CI \qquad (I2)$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+ - CH = CH - CH_3 - CI^{-1}$$

$$C_2H_4CN$$
(I5)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH-CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 CI^{-}
 CI^{-}
 CI^{-}

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (110)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N OCH_3$
 CH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I12)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CI

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ CH_{2}-CH_{2}-OH \end{array} \qquad (I21)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N+ \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ OCH_3 \\ \end{array} CI \qquad (123)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (125)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad CI^{-} \qquad (126)$$

LAW OFFICES
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FARABOW, GARRETT,
& DUNNER, L.L.P.
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202-408-4000

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
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 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I32)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$CH_3$$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N$$
 $N = N$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3$$
C-O- H_3
 O -CH₃
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 O
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N \rightarrow N = N \rightarrow CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
NH CI (143)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
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 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4 \cdot (149)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI $(I51)$ CH_3 $O-CH_3$

LAW OFFICES

$$N \cdot N +$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4 (II5)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$N \cdot N + N = N - N \cdot CH_3$$
 $CH_3 \cdot CH_3 \cdot$

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CI$$

$$(III1)$$

LAW OFFICES
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FARABOW, GARRETT,
& DINNIED LLD

& DUNNER, L.L.P.
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202-408-4000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3SO_4 (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 $CI^ (III5)$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI CI CI (III9)

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
(III13)

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO^- (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI^- (III17)

$$CI \longrightarrow N = N \longrightarrow CI$$
 (III18)

197

$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$
 NH
 CI
 $(III'2)$
 $CH=CH$
 $CH=CH$
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$$N+N=N-N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+& N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} N+& CH_2CH_2OH \\ CH_2CH_2OH \end{array} \qquad \text{(IV)}_4$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$
 (IV)₅

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_{6}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$V_{N+} = N - V_{C_2H_5}$$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5} = V$

$$N+N=N-N$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$V_{\text{N+}} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & NHCOCH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_3C \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad \text{(IV)}_{20}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{23}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} H \\ O \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₄

$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}} \text{(IV)}_{26}$$

$$N+1 \xrightarrow{\text{O}} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & & CH_3 \\ & & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & N+ & N=N & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ &$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_3C \\ \hline N+ \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad \qquad (IV)_{35}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 $C_2H_5SO_4$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_3
 C_4
 C_4
 C_5
 C_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
N^{+} \\
CH_{3} \\
CH_{3}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_{3} \\
CH_{3}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
CH_{3}
\end{array}$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow N$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$(IV)_{41}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{NHCOCH}_3\\ \\ \text{N} = \text{N} \\ \\ \text{C}_2 \text{H}_5 \text{SO}_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ \hline \\ N=N \\ \hline \\ C_4H_9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{43}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_5 \\ C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S & CH_3 \\
 & N+N=N-N-N+2 \\
 & CH_3 & I-NH_2
\end{array}$$
(IV)₄₉

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N = N \longrightarrow NH$$

$$CIO_4 \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_{50}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+N=N & N=N \\
CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & NH_2 \\
 & N+1 \\
 & N=N \\
 & OCH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & NH_2 \\ \hline OCH_3 & NH_2 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 O^{-}
 NO_{2}
 CH_{3}
 CH_{3}

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$V=N$$

$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$
(IV)₆₇

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N+ \\
 & N- \\
 & N-$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N-NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array} \hspace{0.5cm} \text{(IV)}_{70}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$|V|_{72}$$

$$|V|_{72}$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} + \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₅

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C₁₆-C₁₈ alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

- 87. The process according to claim 86, further comprising washing said fibers with shampoo, rinsing said fibers and drying said fibers.
 - 88. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising applying a ready-to-use

composition for the oxidation dyeing of fibers to said fibers and developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration, wherein said composition comprises:

at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I1),
 (I14), and (IV27) below:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c|c} CH_2\text{-}CH_2\text{-}CN \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CI^- \\ CI^- \end{array} \begin{array}{c} (1\,27) \\ CI^- \end{array}$$

; and

- at least one thickening polymer chosen from: diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether, and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate.
- 89. The process according to claim 88, further comprising washing said fibers with shampoo, rinsing said fibers and drying said fibers.
 - 90. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising:
 separately storing a first composition,
 separately storing a second composition,
 thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,
 applying said mixture to said fibers, and
 developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III) and (IV) below,
- (i) at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (III), (III') and (IV) below, and
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ N \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 \mbox{R}_{4} is chosen from $\mbox{C}_{1}\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_{4}$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 R_5 is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of

formula:

in which:

 R_6 is chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R

in which:

R₁₀ is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X \cdot R_{15}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH

group and m = 0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

and

in which R' is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT, & DUNNER, L.L.P.

1300 I STREÉT, N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000 G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

$$R_{23}$$
 R_{24}
 R_{23}
 R_{24}
 R_{24}
 R_{24}

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 $\ensuremath{R_{19}}$ is chosen from $\ensuremath{C_1\text{-}C_4}$ radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N $^{+}$ R₂₂(X $^{-}$)_r radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and $-C(C_1-C_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J_1 below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least

one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:

at least one thickening polymer,

(ii)₁ - nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;

- (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 91. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising:
 separately storing a first composition,
 separately storing a second composition,
 thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,
 applying said mixture to said fibers, and
 developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen
 from:

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH & CH & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI \end{array} \qquad (I4)$$

$$HO-H_4C_2-N_+$$
 CH CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad C_2H_5 \qquad CI \qquad (I12)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 - CN
 C_2H_4 - CN
 C_2H_4 - CN
 C_2H_4 - CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N-\\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 N
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \end{array} CH_3 \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I24)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (125)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 NH_2
 CI^- (126)

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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FARABOW, GARRETT,
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1300 I STREET, N. W.

WASHINGTON, DC 20005 202-408-4000

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I32)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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WASHINGTON, DC 20005 202-408-4000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c}
C_2H_5\\
N+\\
N=N-\\
N\end{array}$$
 $\begin{array}{c}
CH_3\\
CH_3
\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{c}
CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{c}
CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$

$$S$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CI
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI (151) CH_3 $O-CH_3$

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$$N^{-N+}$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

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202-408-4000

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$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$H_2N$$
 $N \cdot N + N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \\ & &$$

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WASHINGTON, DC 20005 202-408-4000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N CH=$
 $CH=$
 $CH=$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 $CH=$
 C

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CI

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3SO_4 (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^- (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI CI (III9)

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 OCH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 CH_3

$$CH=CH$$
 CH_3
 CH_3COO (III15)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 $(III18)$

$$N = N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_{6}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C \xrightarrow{N+} N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$
 (IV)₉

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₀

$$V_{N+} = N - V_{C_2H_5}$$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5} =$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₂

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline \\ O \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} NH_2 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \qquad (IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad \text{(IV)}_{18}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} C_2H_5 & \\ C_2H_5 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₂

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{23}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+N=N \\
\hline
 & O
\end{array}$$
(IV)₂₄

$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} (IV)_{25}$$

$$V = N \xrightarrow{CH_3} (IV)_{25}$$

$$N=N \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}} \text{(IV)}_{26}$$

$$N+\frac{1}{0}$$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ & & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ CH_{3} \\ CH_{3} \\ CH_{3}SO_{4}^{-} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{30}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N & & \\ & \downarrow & \\ CH_3 & & \\ & & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$H_{3}C \xrightarrow{N+} N=N \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } N \xrightarrow{\qquad \qquad } N$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}^{-}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}^{-}$$

$$(IV)_{34}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H \\
 & \downarrow \\$$

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$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N & N \\ \hline OCH_3 & O \\ \hline CH_3SO_4 & C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
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 & O \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{46}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & -NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & I & NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₄₉

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH$$

$$CIO_4 \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_{50}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & O \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline CH_3 & CI & OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₁

$$N+N=N-NH_2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

$$N+N=N$$
 $O-N$
 $O-$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

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$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 NO_2
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{67}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N-NH_2 \\ \hline O-CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₀

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ \end{array}$$

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$$N = N - NH_{2}$$

$$N = N - NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} = \text{N} \\ \text{N} + \\ \text{CH}_{3} \text{SO}_{4} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{NH}_{2} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

$$(\text{IV})_{75}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 NH_2
 NH_2
 NH_2
 NH_2

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

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- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from:
 hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes;

wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

92. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising:

separately storing a first composition,

separately storing a second composition,

thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,

applying said mixture to said fibers, and

developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,

- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye and at least one thickening polymer,
- (i) at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), and (IV) below,
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a

carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A₁ to A₁₉ below:

and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 R_5 is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$R_{8}$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{1}$$

in which:

 $R_{\rm 6}$ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R

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in which:

 $R_{\rm 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1} = D_{2} - (N)_{m} - R_{13}$$

$$X - R_{15} - R_{13}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_{15} is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 \mbox{R}_{16} and $\mbox{R}_{17},$ which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $\mbox{C}_1\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

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and

272

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 R_{19} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and $-C(C_1-C_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

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if P is -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J_1 below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers
 comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent.
 - 93. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising: separately storing a first composition, separately storing a second composition,

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thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,
applying said mixture to said fibers, and
developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,

- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye and at
- least one thickening polymer,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

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$$CH_3$$
 $N = N - CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I2)$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CH^2 CH^3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH & CH & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI \end{array} \qquad (I4)$$

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH
 CH
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 C

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N \longrightarrow N+$$
 $N = N \longrightarrow NH_2$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 OCH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad C_2H_5 \qquad CI \qquad (I12)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N- \\
CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CI^- (116)$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_1
 C_2

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
C_2H_5
\end{array}$$
CI (119)

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CH_2 - CH_2 -OH
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CI^* (I27)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N-NH-NH_2$
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$

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$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 N
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O-V=N+N=N-V=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$N = N + CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N = N$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4 \qquad (149)$$

$$N+$$
 $N=$
 N
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N=N O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$N^{-N+}$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+-S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$H_2N$$
 $N \cdot N + N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH = N - N - CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CI \cdot (III1)$$

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$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 $CH=$
 C

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 C

$$H^3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH^3SO^4$. (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI
 $(III8)$

$$H_3C-N+$$

$$CH=N-N-$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CI$$

$$CI$$

$$CI$$

$$(III9)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH=N-N- \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH=N-N$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$CH=CH$$
 CH_3
 CH_3COO
 CH_3COO
 CH_3COO

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO . (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3 CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 $(III18)$

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$$N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-N-CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C \xrightarrow[]{N+} N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{N+} \\
 & \text{N-} \\
 & \text{N-} \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₀

$$V_{N+} = N - V_{C_2H_5}$$
 $V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_2H_5}$
 $V_{11} = V_{C_2H_5} = V_{C_$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} N \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₂

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$-NH_2 \\
(IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+N=N \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

The state state state and the state state

(IV)₁₈

N+ N=N - CH₃
CH₃
CH₃

(IV)₁₉

 H_3C $N+N=N-CH_3$ CH_3

(iV)₂₀

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5

(IV)₂₁

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & & \\ & N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} C_2H_5 \\ & C_2H_5 \end{array}$$

(IV)₂₂

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3

(IV)₂₃

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+N=N \\
\hline
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H \\
 & (IV)_{24}
\end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$V = N - CH_3$$

$$V = N - CH_3$$

$$V = N - CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$
 CH_3
 $CH_3SO_4^ CH_3$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_3SO_4^ (IV)_{29}$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{32}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & & \\ \text{N+} & \text{N=N} \\ & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & \\ \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 SO_4$$

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$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H_3C \\
N=N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CUV_{39}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ \hline \\ N=N \\ \hline \\ N_+ \\ C_4H_9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_5 \\ C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
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$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N = N \longrightarrow NH$$

$$CIO_4 OH$$

$$OH$$

$$(IV)_{50}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
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N+ & N=N \\
CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline \\ N+N=N \\ \hline \\ OCH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

LAW OFFICES

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LAW OFFICES

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LAW OFFICES
FINNEGAN, HENDERSON,
FARABOW, GARRETT,
& DUNNER, L. L. P.
1300 I STREET, N. W.

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000

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$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{75}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+1$
 $N+1$

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 C

wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride; and

- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent chosen
 from: hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.
 - 94. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising: separately storing a first composition, separately storing a second composition,

thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,

- applying said mixture to said fibers, and
- developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III) and (IV) below and at least one oxidation base;
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

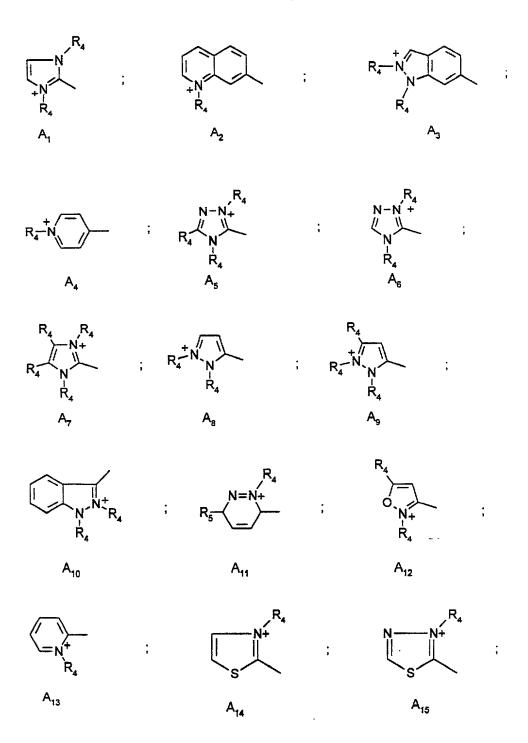
D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:



and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 $\ensuremath{R_{\scriptscriptstyle{5}}}$ is chosen from $\ensuremath{C_{\scriptscriptstyle{1}}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle{4}}}$ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$B-N=N- \begin{array}{c} R_8 \\ \hline \\ X \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R_7 \\ \hline \\ R_7 \end{array} \tag{II)}$$

in which:

R₆ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R

in which:

 $R_{\rm 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E - D_{1} = D_{2} - (N)_{m} - R_{13}$$

$$X - R_{15} - R_{13}$$

$$(III)$$

$$E - D_{1} = D_{2}$$

$$X - R_{17} - R_{16}$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

$$m = 0 \text{ or } 1,$$

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m = 0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures $\mathsf{E_1}$ to $\mathsf{E_8}$ below:

and

320

in which R' is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

$$R_{23}$$
 R_{24}
 R_{24}
 R_{25}
 R_{24}

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

R₁₉ is chosen from C₁-C₄ radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N ⁺R₂₂(X⁻)_r radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^{\dagger}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO $_2$ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is $-N^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and $-C(C_1-C_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_{r}$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

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if P is -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers
 comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
 - 95. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising: separately storing a first composition,

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separately storing a second composition,

thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,

applying said mixture to said fibers, and

developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,

- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye and at least one oxidation base,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

$$N + N = N - NH - CH_3 CI^-$$
 (I1)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 OCH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} C_2H_4\text{-CN} \\ C_2H_4\text{-CN} \end{array} \qquad \text{(I13)}$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_4 - CN \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_4 - CN \qquad CH_5 \qquad CH_5$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
CI (115)

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I16)$$

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ N \\ CH_3 \\ CH_4 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_4 \\ CH_5 \\ CH_5$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - OH
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad CI^{-} \qquad (126)$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $O-C$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
(130)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$NH - NH_2 \qquad Ci \cdot (I31)$$

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$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I32)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI^- (133)

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I36)$$

$$N = N + CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O N=N+$$
 $N=N N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 C

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & C_2H_5 \\
\hline
N+ \\
N=N- \\
\hline
N- \\
N- \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & CH_3SO_4 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CI
 CI
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI (151) CH_3 $O-CH_3$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

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and

$$H_2N$$
 $N \cdot N + N + N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH = N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CI$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 C

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 $(IIII5)$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3SO_4 (ill6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI CI CI (III9)

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$CH=CH$$
 NH_2
 CH_3COO
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH^-$ (III17)

$$CI \longrightarrow N=N \longrightarrow CI$$
 (III18)
$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$
 NH
 CI^{-}
 $(III'2)$
 CI^{-}
 CI^{-}

$$N+N=N-N$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$(IV)_1$$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array} \tag{IV)}_3$$

$$N+N=N-CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N=C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} N \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₂

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $O-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{N} + & \text{N} = \text{N} & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & & \\ N+ & N=N & \\ \hline \\ O^- & & \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} C_2H_5 & \\ C_2H_5 & \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₂

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline & N+ \\ \hline & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₃

347

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$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N - CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & & & \\ & CH_3 & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline & \text{N+} & \text{N=N} \\ \hline & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline & \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_4 \end{array} \qquad \text{(IV)}_{36}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$H_{3}C$$
 $N=N$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 C_{3}
 $C_{2}H_{5}$
 C_{3}
 C_{4}
 C_{5}
 $C_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{N} = \text{N} & \text{H} \\
 & \text{N} + & \text{CH}_3 \text{SO}_4^{-1} \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & \\ \hline N = N \\ \hline \\ N_+ \\ C_2H_5SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{42}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ \hline \\ N=N \\ \hline \\ C_4H_9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} C_6H_5 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
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$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & O
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$$\begin{array}{c}
 &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 OH
 OH
 OH

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CI \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & NH \\
 & OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (IV)_{51} \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ N=N & -NH_2 \\ \hline OCH_3 & (IV)_{53} \end{array}$$

$$N+N=N$$
 OH $N+N=N$ $N+N$ $N+N$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\$$

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$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 O_2
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 NO_2
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N-N+2 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{70}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

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$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} & (IV)_{75} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$

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- wherein said at least one oxidation base is chosen from:
 para-phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols,
 ortho-aminophenols and heterocyclic bases;
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from: hydrogen
 peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes, and
 - wherein at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate;

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cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

96. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising:

separately storing a first composition,

separately storing a second composition,

thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,

applying said mixture to said fibers, and

developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,

wherein said first composition comprises:

at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), and (IV) below, at least one thickening polymer; and at least one oxidation base;

(a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ N \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 R_5 is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$B-N=N \xrightarrow{R_8} N_{R_7}$$

$$X \xrightarrow{R_9} N_{R_7}$$

$$(II)$$

in which:

 R_6 is chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R

in which:

 $R_{\rm 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X^{-}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

and

368

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

$$R_{19}$$
 R_{18} R_{21} R_{21} R_{21} R_{21} R_{18} R_{18}

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 R_{19} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR $_{19}$ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N +R₂₂(X-)_r radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR $_{22}$ with R $_{19}$ being a radical chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R $_{18}$, R $_{20}$ and R $_{21}$ of G $_2$ is not chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent.
 - 97. A process for dyeing fibers, comprising: separately storing a first composition, separately storing a second composition,

thereafter mixing said first and second compositions,
applying said mixture to said fibers, and
developing for a period of time sufficient to achieve the desired coloration,

- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye, at least
 one oxidation base, and at least one thickening polymer,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I2)$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH & CH & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI \end{array} \qquad (I4)$$

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH-CH_3$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH
 CH
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (18)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+-N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (110)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N NH_2$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 OCH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} C_2H_5 \\ \hline \\ C_2H_5 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CI \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} (I12) \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
N+ \\
CI
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N-$$

$$N=N-$$

$$NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I16)$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+-N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_1
 C_2

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \\ CH_3 \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \end{array} \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 CI (118)

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N N=N CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 N
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CH_2 - CH_2 -OH
 CH_2 - CH_2 -OH

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H \\ \hline \\ CH_2\text{-}CH_2\text{-}CN \end{array} \qquad (I22)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_4 \qquad CH_4 \qquad CH_5 \qquad C$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 & CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & CI \end{array} \qquad (I25)$$

$$N+$$
 $N+$
 $N=N NH_2$
 $CI^ (126)$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2-CH_2-CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$NH - NH_2 \qquad Ci \cdot (131)$$

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I32)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

$$N = N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 O
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+ \\ \hline N=N- \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$C_2H_5$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$

LAW OFFICES

$$N \cdot N +$$
 $N \cdot N +$
 $N \cdot N +$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2-CH_2-CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+-S$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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LAW OFFICES

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N CH_3$ CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4 (II5)

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LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$H_2N$$
 $N \cdot N + N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S \\
CH = N - N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
CI (III1)

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 $CH=$
 C

$$H_3C$$
 N
 $CH=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$ CI (III5)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3SO_4 (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

LAW OFFICES

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI^- (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI CI CI (III9)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH=N-N- \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3SO_4 & (iii10) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

$$CH=CH$$
 CH_3
 CH_3COO (III15)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 $(III18)$

LAW OFFICES

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 $N+$
 CH_3
 $N+$

$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CI^{-} (III'2)

$$N+N=N-O-N

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

LAW OFFICES

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$V = N$$
 $V = N$
 $V =$

$$V_{N+}^{C_{1}} = V_{N-1}^{C_{2}H_{5}}$$
 $V_{N+}^{C_{2}H_{5}} = V_{0}^{C_{2}H_{5}}$
 $V_{11}^{C_{2}H_{5}} = V_{0}^{C_{2}H_{5}}$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ O- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{12}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH_2 \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₃

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

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LAW OFFICES

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & N+N=N \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₂₃

LAW OFFICES

$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & &$$

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ N+ & N=N & & & \\ & & & \\ CH_3 & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{32}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI \\ \hline N+ \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{33}$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & \downarrow \\
 & N=N \\
 & \downarrow \\
 & C_2H_5SO_4^{-1}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (IV)_{39}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI & CH_3 \\
N+ & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 & (IV)_{40} \\
CH_3 & (IV)_{40}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H \\
 & \downarrow \\$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
\hline
 & N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3 \\
\hline
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_5 \\ C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S \\ N+ N=N \\ CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & I & NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₄₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 $(IV)_{50}$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S & O \\
 & N+ & N=N \\
 & CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

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$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $(IV)_{58}$

$$V_{\text{N+}} = V_{\text{OH}} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$

LAW OFFICES

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N & & \\ \hline \\ O^- & & & \\ NO_2 & & \\ \end{array}$$
 CH_3 CH_3

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$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 O_2
 O_3
 O_4
 O_5
 O_63
 O_7
 O_8
 O_8

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 NO_2
 CH_3

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Attorney Docket No. 05725.0435-00000

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

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LAW OFFICES

$$NH_{2}$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$(IV)_{70}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 &$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\ \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\ \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_4 \end{array}$$

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$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{SO}_{4} \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

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- wherein said at least one oxidation base is chosen from:
 para-phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols,
 ortho-aminophenols and heterocyclic bases;
- nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO)

C₁₆-C₁₈ alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride; and

- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent chosen from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.
- A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate 98. compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III') and (IV) below,
- wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of (a) formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

R₁ and R₂, which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH₂ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

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FARABOW, GARRETT. & DUNNER, L.L.P. 1300 I STREET, N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005 202-408-4000

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 \mbox{R}_{4} is chosen from $\mbox{C}_{1}\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_{4}$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 R_5 is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

in which:

 R_{6} is chosen from a hydrogen atom and $\mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{1}}\text{-}\mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{4}}$ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10} R

in which:

 \boldsymbol{R}_{10} is chosen from $\boldsymbol{C}_1\text{-}\boldsymbol{C}_4$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X^{-}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

R₁₅ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

and

416

in which R' is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 R_{19} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N ⁺R₂₂(X⁻)_r radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_{r}$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}R_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and

- (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- 99. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from:

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N - CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CI CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH & CH & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI \end{array} \qquad (I4)$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$ CI^- (15)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$ CI $(I6)$

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& DUNNER, L. L. P.
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WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (I8)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 $N=$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I10)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ CH_{3} \end{array}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N N=N C_2H_4-CN$
 C_2H_4-CN
 C_2H_4-CN

$$N+$$
 $N=N NH_2$
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I16)$$

$$CH_3 \longrightarrow N+ CH_3 \longrightarrow N$$

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 N
 N
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N \\ N = N \\ \hline \\ CH_2 - CH_2 - NH_2 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (I20)

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N \\ N \\ N \\ CH_{2} \\ CH$$

LAW OFFICES

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 CI
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I24)$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CH_2-CH_2-CN \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_2-CH_2-CN \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
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 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N-NH-NH_2$
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad C1 \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 O
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
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 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
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$$N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
N+\\
N=N-\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4 \cdot (149)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $O-C$

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$$N \rightarrow N + N + N = N \rightarrow CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N CH_3$ CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

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and

$$H_2N$$
 $N \cdot N + N + N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CI} \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CI} \\
\end{array}$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3SO_4 (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 $CIII5)$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3SO_4 (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^- (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH^3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 $CIII9)$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH=N-N-CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$
 CH₃SO₄ (III10)

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4 (III11)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 OCH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 CH_3

$$CH=CH CH_3$$
 CH_3COO (III15)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH=$ CH_3 $CH=$ C

$$CI \longrightarrow N=N \longrightarrow CI$$
 (III18)
$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CI^{-} (III'2); and

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$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 $C(IV)_1$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ & & \\$$

$$N+N=N-N-CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N+N=N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$V_{\text{N+}} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$
 $V_{\text{CH}_3} = V_{\text{CH}_3}$

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\\
CH_2CH_2OH \\
CH_2CH_2OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₂

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
-NH_2 \\
\end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
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 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \text{CH}_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₉

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_3C & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 & \\ CH_3 & \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₀

$$N+N=N-N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{23}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
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 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
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$$N=N \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_3} \text{CH}_3$$

$$\downarrow -$$

$$\begin{array}{c} N=N \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ \hline \\ O^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{27}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{N+} & \text{N=N} \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & N+ & N=N & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ &$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI & CH_3 \\
CH_3 & CH_3SO_4^-
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4^-$$

$$CH_3SO_4^-$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 $N=N$
 $N=N$

$$H_3C$$

$$N+N=N$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & \\ \downarrow \\ \text{CH}_3 \\ & \text{CH}_3 \text{SO}_4^- \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

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$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CO_4$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CI \\ & & \\ \hline N+ & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array}$$

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$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$

$$C_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N & N \\ \hline OCH_3 & O \\ \hline CH_3SO_4 & C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S \\ N+ N=N \\ \hline CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

448

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+N=N-CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N-N-NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & I-NH_2 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{49}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 OH
 OH
 OH

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+ & N=N \\
CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

$$N+ N=N - NH_2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ \hline N+ & N=N & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline O- & & \\ \hline & & \\ NO_2 & & \\ \end{array}$$
 $\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & \\ \hline CH_3 & \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$O-N$$

$$(IV)_{62}$$

$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3SO_4
 NO_2
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N-N+2 \\ \hline O-CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₀

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\ \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_4^{-} \end{array} \tag{IV)}_{73}$$

$$N = N$$

$$N = N$$

$$NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N = N & - NH_2 \\ \hline NH_2 & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₅

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 NH_2
 CH_3
 NH_2
 NH_2

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and

- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from:
 hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes;

wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate;

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cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

- 100. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III') and (IV) below, and at least one thickening polymer,
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a

heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 $\ensuremath{R_{\scriptscriptstyle{5}}}$ is chosen from $\ensuremath{C_{\scriptscriptstyle{1}}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle{4}}}$ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$R_{8}$$

$$N = N$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{7}$$

in which:

R₆ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R_{15}

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in which:

 $R_{\scriptscriptstyle 10}$ is chosen from $C_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1}=D_{2}-(N)_{m}$$

$$X^{-}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{15}$$

$$R_{16}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_{15} is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

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X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

and

464

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in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

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in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 $R_{\rm 19}$ is chosen from $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N +R₂₂(X-)_r radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N⁺R₂₂(X^-), radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N +R₂₂(X-)_r radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR $_{22}$ with R $_{19}$ being a radical chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R $_{18}$, R $_{20}$ and R $_{21}$ of G $_2$ is not chosen from C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 \mbox{R}_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}\mbox{R}_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers
 comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;

- (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent.
- 101. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye and at least one thickening polymer,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CI CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH & CH & CH_3 \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI & (I4) \\ \hline & CH_3 & CI & CH_3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$ CI (I5)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 $CI^ CI^ CH_3$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (18)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N \xrightarrow{CH_3} N = N \xrightarrow{N+} NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I10)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 OCH_3
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ C_2H_5 \\ C_2H_5 \end{array} \qquad CI \qquad (I12)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4-CN
 C_2H_4-CN
 C_2H_4-CN
 C_2H_4-CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N-$$

$$N=N-$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_1
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N \longrightarrow N + \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ CH_{2}-CH_{2}-OH \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ CH_{2}-CH_{2}-OH \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ CH_{2}-CH_{2}-OH \\ \end{array}$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N CI$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
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$$N+$$
 $N=N NH_2$
 $CI^ (126)$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N = N - NH - NH_2$
 CI (I31)
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (I32)$$

$$N + CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ CH_3 $CH_$

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
C1 (144)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

479

$$N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CI
 CI
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI $(I51)$ CH_3 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2-CH_2-CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+S$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 N N N CH_3 CH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

and

$$N \cdot N + N + N = N - N - N - CH_3$$
 $CH_3 CH_3$
 $CH_3 CH_3$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S \\
CH_3
\end{array} CH=N-N-CH_3$$
CI (III1)

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$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 N
 CH_3
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3
 CI
 CH_3
 CI

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^- (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3SO_4 & (III10) \\
\hline
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH=N-N$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III113)

$$CH=CH$$
 CH_3
 CH_3COO
 CH_3COO
 CH_3COO

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO^- (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$ CI^- (III17)

$$CI \longrightarrow N = N \longrightarrow CI \qquad (III18)$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N + \bigcup_{CH_3}$$

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$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CI^{-} (III'2); and

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH \qquad (IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ \downarrow - \\ \end{array} \\ N=N \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₃

$$N+N=N-N-CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₀

$$N+N=N$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \\ CH_{2}CH_{2}OH \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₂

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline \\ O^- \end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $O-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
\hline
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & NHCOCH_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline & \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-V_{C_2H_5}$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{23}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
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 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
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$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N - CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & & & \\ & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_3SO_4^ (IV)_{29}$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & N+ & N=N & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI \\ \hline N+ \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \text{N+} & \text{N=N} \\ \hline \\ \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \\ \text{CH}_3 \text{SO}_4^- \end{array} \tag{IV)}_{36}$$

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CH_3 SO_4$$

$$CH_3 SO_4$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline & N=N \\ \hline & C_2H_5SO_4 \end{array} \qquad \qquad (IV)_{39}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI & CH_3 \\
\hline
N+ & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 & (IV)_{40} \\
\hline
CH_3 & (IV)_{40}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{N} = \text{N} & \text{H} \\
 & \text{N+} & \text{CH}_3 \text{SO}_4^{-1} \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_$$

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$$N = N \xrightarrow{N+COCH_3} N = N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$C_2H_5SO_4$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N & N \\ \hline OCH_3 & O \\ CH_3SO_4 & C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O & H \\
 & N+ & N=N \\
\hline
 & O & H
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (IV)_{45} \\
 & O & H
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & 1 & NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₄₉

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH$$

$$CIO_4 OH$$

$$(IV)_{50}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CI^*
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & NH \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & (IV)_{51} \\
 & OH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & NH_2 \\
 & N+ \\
 & O- \\
 & OCH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ \hline NH_2 \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

$$N+N=N-N$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 $O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \\ & &$$

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$V = N$$

$$V = N$$

$$V = N$$

$$V = N$$

$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 NO_2
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$0 - HO NH$$

$$(IV)_{68}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
 N+ & N=N \\
\hline
 OCH_3 & HO \\
\hline
 CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$
(IV)₆₉

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline & \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$| N = N - NH_2$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3CH_3OH
 CH_3SO_4

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$$N = N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$\downarrow N+ \qquad NH_{2}$$

$$\downarrow CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ \hline N=N \\ \hline NH_2 \\ CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₅

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+1$
 $N+1$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

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- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride; and

- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent chosen
 from: hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.
- 102. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,

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- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), (III) and (IV) below and at least one oxidation base;
- (a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - R_3$$
 R_3
 R_2
(I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

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A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

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and

in which:

 R_4 is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

 $\ensuremath{R_{\scriptscriptstyle{5}}}$ is chosen from $\ensuremath{C_{\scriptscriptstyle{1}}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle{4}}}$ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

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$$B-N=N- \begin{array}{c} R_8 \\ \hline \\ X \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R_7 \\ \hline \\ R_7 \end{array}$$
 (II)

in which:

 $R_{\rm 6}$ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_{\rm 1}\text{-}C_{\rm 4}$ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B₁ to B₆ below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R

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in which:

R₁₀ is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1} = D_{2} - (N)_{m} - R_{13}$$

$$X^{-} - R_{15}$$

$$(III)$$

$$E-D_{1} = D_{2}$$

$$X^{-} - R_{15}$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_{15} is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

$$m = 0 \text{ or } 1,$$

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

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X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

E1

and

512

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in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 R_{19} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals and -N ⁺R₂₂(X ⁻)_r radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^{\dagger}R_{22}(X^{\circ})_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X⁻ is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C₁-C₄ -N⁺-alkyl X⁻, either R₂₃ or R₂₄ is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

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if P is -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{27} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C₁-C₄ alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain.

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- 103. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye and at
 least one oxidation base,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

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$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 $CI^ CH_3$
 $CI^ CH_3$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH C_2H_4CN (I5)

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+-N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N- \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$C_2H_5 \\ C_2H_5$$

$$CI \qquad (I12)$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - NH_2
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 N
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CH_2 - CH_2 -OH
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N-N$
 $CI^ CH_2$ - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (126)$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$N=N- \\ NH- \\ NH_2 \qquad Cl \qquad (I31)$$

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$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (132)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$N=N$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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526

$$N = N$$
 $N = N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
NH CI (143)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 C

$$C_{2}H_{5}$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_{3}$
 $CH_{3}SO_{4}$
 $CH_{3}SO_{4}$
 $CH_{3}SO_{4}$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $N+$ $N=N NH_2$ CI $(I51)$ CH_3 $O-CH_3$

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$$N^{-N+}$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N CH_3$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3
 CH_3

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and

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & CH = N - N - \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CI^{-} \qquad (III1)$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 $CH=$
 C

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3SO_4
(III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CI (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_4 & \text{(III10)} \\ \hline & & \text{CH}_3 & \\ & & \text{CH}_3 & \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CH_3SO_4 (III13)

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$ CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 $(III18)$

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$$CH_{\overline{3}}N+$$
 $CH=CH$ CH (III'2)

$$N+N=N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N+N=N-OH$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$10)_{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \text{N+} & \text{N=N} & & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \\ \text{CH}_3 & & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$$

$$N = N - CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH (IV)_4$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_{5}$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N- \\ \end{array} = N - \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{10}$$

$$V_{N+}^{C_{1}} = N - V_{C_{2}H_{5}}^{C_{2}H_{5}}$$
 (IV)₁₁

$$N+N=N$$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$NH_2 \\
(IV)_{13}$$

$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{17}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & NHCOCH_3 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \\ O^- & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & (IV)_{18} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ CH_3 \end{array} \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ N=N & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} (IV)_{25}$$

$$V = N \xrightarrow{CH_3} (IV)_{25}$$

$$N=N - CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & \\ & \downarrow \\ & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N \\ \hline & & \\ CH_3 & \\ & & \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

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$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$N+N=N-C_2H_5$$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI \\ \hline N+ \\ CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{33}$$

$$H_{3}C \xrightarrow{N+} N=N \xrightarrow{C} N \xrightarrow{H} (IV)_{34}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_3C & & \\ N_+ & N = N & \\ \hline CH_3 & \\ CH_3SO_4 & \\ \end{array}$$
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{N} = \text{N} & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N$$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{2}H_{5}SO_{4}^{-}$
 $C_{3}CH_{3}$
 $C_{4}CH_{3}$
 $C_{5}H_{5}CH_{5}CH_{5}CH_{5}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
 & \text{N} = \text{N} \\
 & \text{N} + \text{C}_2 \text{H}_5 \text{SO}_4^{-1} \\
 & \text{C}_2 \text{H}_5 \end{array}$$
(IV)₄₂

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ N_{+} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ C_{4}H_{9} & & \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N & N \\ OCH_3 & CH_3SO_4 & C_6H_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

544

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N+ N=N (IV)₄₈

 $\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ N=N & -NH_2 \\ \hline CH_3 & I & NH_2 \end{array}$ (IV)₄₉

 $H_3C \longrightarrow N+ N=N \longrightarrow NH$ $CIO_4 \longrightarrow OH$ $(IV)_{50}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+ & N=N \\
CH_3 & CI & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₁

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+N=N & NH_2 \\ \hline O- & OCH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \\ OCH_3 \\ CIO_4 \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₅₅

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \\ & &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\$$

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ N+ \\ O- \\ \hline \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₆₀

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ O^- & NO_2 \end{array}$$
 CH_3 $(IV)_{61}$

$$N+N=N-OH$$

$$(IV)_{62}$$

$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3SO_4 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \\ O- & CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₀

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 & N \\
 & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & O \\
 &$$

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$N = N - NH_{2}$$

$$N = N - NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{75}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-NH_2$
 NH_2
 NH_2
 NH_2

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

- wherein said at least one oxidation base is chosen from:
 para-phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols,
 ortho-aminophenols and heterocyclic bases;
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent and at least one thickening polymer,
- wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from: hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes, and
 - wherein at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/C₁₀-C₃₀ alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride.

- 104. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,
- wherein said first composition comprises:

at least one cationic direct dye chosen from compounds of formulae (I), (II), (III), and (IV) below, at least one thickening polymer; and at least one oxidation base;

(a) wherein said compounds of formula (I) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$A - D = D - \begin{pmatrix} R'_3 \\ R_3 \end{pmatrix} - N \begin{pmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (I)

in which:

D is chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

 R_1 and R_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom; a 4'-aminophenyl radical; and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals which can optionally be substituted with a radical chosen from -CN, -OH and -NH $_2$ radicals or form, with each other or a carbon atom of the benzene ring of formula (I), a heterocycle optionally containing a

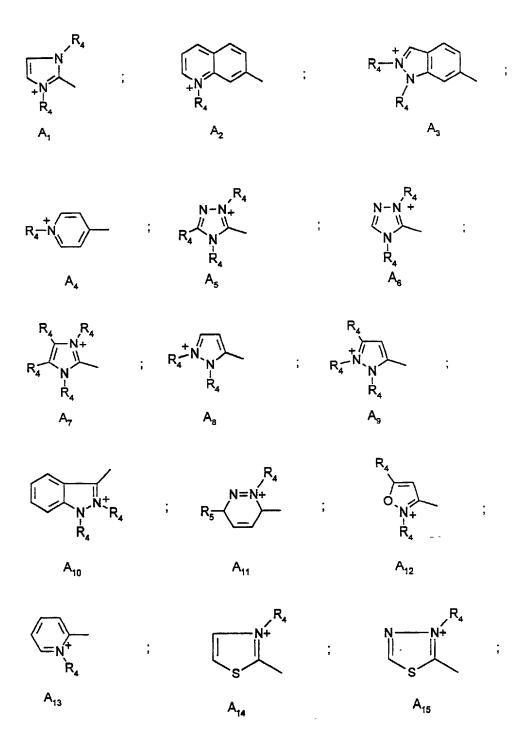
heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_3 and R'_3 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, a cyano radical, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and acetyloxy radicals,

X is chosen from anions,

A is chosen from structures A_1 to A_{19} below:

202-408-4000



$$R_4$$
 R_4
 R_5

and

in which:

 \mbox{R}_{4} is chosen from $\mbox{C}_{1}\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_{4}$ alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a hydroxyl radical, and

R₅ is chosen from C₁-C₄ alkoxy radicals, and

wherein when D represents -CH, when A represents A_4 or A_{13} and when R_3 is not an alkoxy radical, R_1 and R_2 are not both a hydrogen atom;

(b) wherein said compounds of formula (II) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$B-N=N- \begin{array}{c} R_8 \\ \hline \\ X \\ R_9 \end{array} \qquad (II)$$

in which:

 $R_{\scriptscriptstyle 6}$ is chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}\text{-}C_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ alkyl radicals,

 R_7 is chosen from a hydrogen atom, alkyl radicals which can be substituted with a species chosen from a -CN radical and an amino group, and a 4'-aminophenyl radical, or forms, with R_6 , a heterocycle optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from oxygen and nitrogen, which can be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_8 and R_9 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and a -CN radical,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

B is chosen from structures B_1 to B_6 below:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{11}
 R_{12}
 R_{12}
 R_{13}
 R_{14}
 R_{15}
 R

in which:

 R_{10} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, and

 R_{11} and R_{12} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

(c) wherein said compounds of formulae (III) and (III') are chosen from compounds of formulae:

$$E-D_{1} = D_{2} - (N)_{m} - R_{13}$$

$$X - R_{15} - R_{13}$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III)$$

$$(III')$$

in which:

 R_{13} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, halogen atoms and an amino radical,

 R_{14} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or forms, with a carbon atom of the benzene ring, a heterocycle optionally containing an oxygen heteroatom and/or substituted with at least one to radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals,

 R_{15} is chosen from a hydrogen atom and halogen atoms,

 R_{16} and R_{17} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom and $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals,

 D_1 and D_2 , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a nitrogen atom and a -CH group,

m = 0 or 1,

wherein when R_{13} is an unsubstituted amino group, D_1 and D_2 are both a -CH group and m=0,

X⁻ is chosen from anions,

E is chosen from structures E_1 to E_8 below:

E1

E7

and

560

in which R' is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

wherein when m=0 and when D_1 represents a nitrogen atom, E can be further chosen from structure E9 below:

in which R' is chosen from $C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl radicals;

(d) wherein said compounds of formula (IV) are chosen from compounds of formula:

$$G - N = N - J \qquad (IV)$$

in which:

G is chosen from structures G_1 to G_3 below:

in which:

 R_{18} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical which can optionally be substituted with C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals or a halogen atom chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine;

 R_{19} is chosen from C_1 - C_4 radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{20} and R_{21} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical, or

together form, in G_1 , a benzene ring substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals, or

together form, in G_2 , a benzene ring optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and NO_2 radicals;

R₂₀ can be further chosen from a hydrogen atom;

Z is chosen from an oxygen atom, a sulphur atom and -NR₁₉ radicals;

M is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

K is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N ${}^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$ radicals;

P is chosen from a -CH radical, -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals and -N $^+R_{22}(X^-)_r$ radicals;

wherein r denotes zero or 1;

wherein R_{22} is chosen from an O^- anion, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, and C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

 R_{23} and R_{24} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals and an -NO₂ radical;

X is chosen from anions;

wherein if R₂₂ is O⁻, r is zero;

wherein if K or P or M is C_1 - C_4 - N^+ -alkyl X^- , either R_{23} or R_{24} is not a hydrogen atom;

wherein if K is -N $^+$ R $_{22}(X^-)_r$, M and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C $_1$ -C $_4$ alkyl) radicals;

wherein if M denotes -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_{r}$, K and P are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C_1 - C_4 alkyl) radicals;

if P is -N $^{+}R_{22}(X^{-})_r$, K and M are the same and are chosen from a -CH radical and -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) radicals;

if Z is a sulphur atom with R_{21} being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, R_{20} is not a hydrogen atom;

if Z is -NR₂₂ with R₁₉ being a radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, at least one of the radicals R₁₈, R₂₀ and R₂₁ of G₂ is not chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals;

J is chosen from:

(1) radicals chosen from structure J₁ below:

$$R_{25}$$
 R_{26} R_{26}

in which:

 R_{25} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals, an -OH radical, an -NO $_2$ radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals, -NR $_{29}$ R $_{30}$ radicals, -NHCO (C_1 - C_4) alkyl radicals, or forms, with R_{26} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 R_{26} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, halogen atoms chosen from chlorine, bromine, iodine and fluorine, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy radicals or forms, with R_{27} or R_{28} , a 5- or 6-membered ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom chosen from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur;

 $\rm R_{27}$ is chosen from a hydrogen atom, an -OH radical, -NHR $_{28}$ radicals and -NR $_{29}\rm R_{30}$ radicals;

 R_{28} is chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals, C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

 R_{29} and R_{30} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, C_1 - C_4 monohydroxyalkyl radicals and C_2 - C_4 polyhydroxyalkyl radicals;

- (2) 5- and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups optionally containing other heteroatoms and/or carbonyl groups and optionally substituted with at least one radical chosen from C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals, an amino radical, a phenyl radical, and
- wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from polymers
 comprising:
 - (ii)₁ nonionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain;
 - (ii)₂ anionic amphiphilic polymers, comprising: at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
 - (ii)₃ cationic amphiphilic polymers, comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit comprising a fatty chain; and
- wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent.
- 105. A multi-compartment dyeing kit, comprising at least two separate compartments, wherein a first compartment contains a first composition and a second compartment contains a second composition,

- wherein said first composition comprises at least one cationic direct dye, at least one oxidation base, and at least one thickening polymer,
 - wherein said at least one cationic direct dye is chosen from:

$$CH_3$$
 $N + CH_3$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C-N+$$
 CH CH CH_3 CI CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$HO-H_4C_2-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$ CI $(I6)$

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$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH CH_3$
 Cl^{-}
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 $N=$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=$
 N
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N OCH_3$
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ \\ N=N \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} C_2H_5 \\ C_2H_5 \end{array} \qquad \text{CI} \qquad \text{(I12)}$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CH_5 \qquad CH_5$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN
 C_2H_4 -CN

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N=N$$

$$CH_3 \\
CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+-N$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_1
 C_2

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH_3$$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_2
 CH_2 - CH_2 -OH
 CH_3

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$$CH_3$$
 $N=N CI$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CH_3 \qquad CI \qquad (124)$$

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N- \\
N=N- \\
NH_2
\end{array}$$
CI (126)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2 - CH_2 - CN
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$
 $O-CH_3$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $N=N CH_3$ CH_3 (130)

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$NH -
\begin{array}{c}
NH_2 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CI - (131)$$

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (I32)$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$
 CI (133)

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N = N - NH_2 \qquad CI^- \qquad (136)$$

$$CH_3 \qquad CI$$

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$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C-O$$
 $N=N+$
 $N=N$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 O
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S \\
N+\\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$N = N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CH

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N \\
N+ \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$NH CI (143)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & CH_3
\end{array}$$
CI (144)

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
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 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 $CH_$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & C_2H_5 \\
\hline
N+ & CH_3 \\
\hline
CH_3 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3\\
\hline
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$ $O-CH_3$

$$N^{-N+}$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
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 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2-CH_2-CN
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

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$$N=N$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $N=N$ $N=N$ CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N CH_3$
 CH_3
 CH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3

and

$$N \cdot N + N + N = N - N \cdot CH_3$$
 $CH_3 \cdot CH_3 \cdot CH_3$
 $CH_3 \cdot CH_3 \cdot CH_3 \cdot CH_3 \cdot CH_3$

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III4)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI^{-}
 CII^{-}
 CII^{-}
 $CIIII5)$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3SO_4$ (III6)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI (III8)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N CH_3$
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI
 CI

$$CH=N-N-CH_3$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH=N-N$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$CH = N - N - CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_3 + CH_3 - CH_3 + CH_3 - CH_3 + CH_3 - CH_3 + C$$

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
(III13)

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$$CH_3$$
 $N = N$
 OCH_3
 CI^- (III14)
 CH_3

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=CH NH_2$ CH_3COO^- (III16)

$$H_3C-N+$$
 $CH=N-N$ CH_3 CI^- (III17)

$$CI$$
 $N=N$
 H_3C
 $N+$
 CH_3
 CI
 $(III18)$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+$ $CH=CH$ CI^- (III'2); and

$$N = N - N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow OH$$

$$(IV)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ & \\ \downarrow - & \\ \downarrow - & \\ & \\ \downarrow - & \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array} \tag{IV)}_3$$

$$N = N - CH_2CH_2OH - CH_2CH_2OH - CH_2CH_2OH$$

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$(IV)_5$$

$$N+N=N-N-N-N$$

$$(IV)_6$$

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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $N=N$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N - CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH (IV)_{12}$$

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$$H_3C \longrightarrow N+N=N \longrightarrow NH_2 \qquad (IV)_{14}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$N+N=N$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+N=N-CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₁₇

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ CH_3 \end{array} \end{array}$$
 (IV)₁₉

$$H_3C$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N-C_2H_5$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$N+N=N$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & H_3C \\ \hline N+ & N=N \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ N+ N=N \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} H \\ O \end{array}$$
 (IV)₂₄

$$N=N \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$CH_3$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow N < CH_2CH_2OH CH_2CH_2OH O-$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ N+ & N=N & & \\ & CH_3 & \\ & & CH_3SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_2CH_2OH
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N & & \\ & & C_2H_5 & \\ & & CH_3SO_4^- & & \\ \end{array}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI & CH_3 \\
CH_3 & CH_3SO_4
\end{array}$$

$$CH_3SO_4$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4
 $N=N$
 $N=N$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3SO_4
 CH_3SO_4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\ \hline \text{N+} & \text{N=N} \\ \hline \\ \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline \\ \text{CH}_3 \text{SO}_4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$N=N - CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3$$

$$CH_3 SO_4$$

$$N=N - CH_3$$

$$CH_3 CO_4$$

$$CH_3 CO_4$$

$$CH_3 CO_4$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & H_3C \\ \hline & N=N \\ \hline & C_2H_5SO_4^- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CI \\
N=N \\
\hline
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array} \qquad (IV)_{40}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& \text{NHCOCH}_3 \\
& \text{N} = \text{N} & \text{CH}_3 \\
& \text{CH}_3 \\
& \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& \text{CH}_3 \\
& \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ N=N \\ \hline \\ N_+ \\ C_4H_9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$(IV)_{43}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+N=N-N \\ \hline OCH_3 \\ CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & N+ & N=N \\ & & & \\ & CH_3 & CIO_4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
N+ \\
N=N \\
CH_3 \\
CIO_4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & CH_3 \\ \hline \\ CH_3 & I \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ NH_2 \end{array} \qquad (IV)_{49}$$

$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CIO_4
 OH
 OH
 $(IV)_{50}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} S & O \\ \hline N+ N=N \\ \hline CH_3 & CI \end{array}$$
 OH (IV)₅₁

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & O \\
N+ & N=N \\
CIO_4 & OH
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₂

$$N+N=N-N+2$$

$$OCH_3$$
(IV)₅₃

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & CH_3 \\
 & N+ \\
 & N=N \\
 & CIO_4 \\
 & NH_2
\end{array}$$
(IV)₅₅

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$$N+N=N$$
 $N+N=N$
 $N+1$
 $N+1$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ &$$

$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
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$$N+N=N$$
 $O-N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
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$$O_2N$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
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$$N+$$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
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$$H_3C$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
 CH_3
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$$CH_3$$
 $N+$
 $N=N$
 CH_3
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$$\begin{array}{c|c} & CH_3 \\ \hline N+ & CH_3 \\ \hline CH_3 & CH_3SO_4 \\ \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & O \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ \hline N+ & N=N \\ \hline \\ O- & \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$
 (IV)₇₀

$$N = N - NH_2$$

$$V = N - NH_2$$

$$N = N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$\downarrow N+ \qquad NH_{2}$$

$$\downarrow CH_{3} CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{74}$$

$$N=N \longrightarrow NH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}SO_{4}$$

$$(IV)_{75}$$

$$CH_3$$
 $N+N=N$
 NH_2
 NH_2
 NH_2
 NH_2

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3 \\
 & \text{CH}_3
\end{array}$$
(IV)₇₇

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- wherein said at least one oxidation base is chosen from:
 para-phenylenediamines, bis(phenyl)alkylenediamines, para-aminophenols,
 ortho-aminophenols and heterocyclic bases;
 - wherein said at least one thickening polymer is chosen from:

nonionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyethylene glycol (15) nonylphenyl ether; cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose, copolymers of vinylpyrrolidone/hexadecene, vinylpyrrolidone/eicosene, copolymers of oxyethylenated methyl methacrylate/stearyl acrylate, diurethane (HMD) of oxyethylenated (66 EO) and oxypropylenated (14 PO) C_{16} - C_{18} alcohols, and polyethylene glycol methacrylate/lauryl methacrylate;

anionic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid, of ethyl acrylate and of Steareth-10 allyl ether; crosslinked terpolymers of methacrylic acid/ethlacrylate/steareth 10 allyl ether; polymers of acrylic acid and of lauryl methacrylate; polymers formed from a mixture of acrylic acid and lauryl methacrylate monomers; and crosspolymers of acrylates/C10-30 alkyl acrylates and crosspolymers of acrylic acid/ C_{10} - C_{30} alkyl acrylate;

cationic amphiphilic polymers chosen from: polyquarternium-24, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose lauryldiammonium chloride, PG-hydroxyethylcellulose cocodiammonium chloride, and PG-hydroxyethylcellulose stearyldiammonium chloride; and

wherein said second composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent chosen
 from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, and enzymes.

106. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said J is chosen from 5and 6-membered nitrogenous heterocyclic groups chosen from structure J₂ below:

$$R_{31}$$

$$(Y)-N$$

$$(U)_{n}$$

$$R_{32}$$

in which:

 R_{31} and R_{32} , which may be identical or different, are chosen from a hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl radicals and a phenyl radical;

Y is chosen from a -CO- radical and the radical — C — .

n = 0 or 1, and

wherein when n = 1, U is a -CO- radical.

107. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition is in a form chosen from sunscreens.

ABSTRACT OF THE DISLOSURE

The invention relates to a composition for dyeing fibers such as the hair, comprising at least one cationic direct dye of given formula, and which also contains at least one thickening polymer chosen from the group comprising: - nonionic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain, - anionic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain, - cationic amphiphilic polymers comprising at least one hydrophilic unit and at least one unit containing a fatty chain. The invention also relates to the dyeing processes and dyeing kits therefor.